



ESSA BIN MOHAMMED AL ZEDJALI: 1938-2013

Doyen of journalism in Oman passes away



Essa pioneered a genre of journalism that will continue to inspire media professionals

Death is not always an end. To a majority, or to the teeming millions, it may be so. But there are a few extraordinary individuals who leave a permanent imprint in the sands of time. By conceiving something epic in scale and grand in imagination, Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, who passed away on February 21, 2013 in Bad Neustadt an der Saale, Germany, will always be remembered for his immense contributions to journalism and society.

A key figure in the history of media industry in the Sultanate of Oman, Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali has left behind an unprecedented legacy written in extreme passion — shaping the course of journalism by the strength of his ideas and vision. A doyen of journalism in Oman, he personified triumph of resilience and planning with precision and perfection to win over the heaviest of odds.

He dared to dream and had the courage to chase those dreams with conviction. Essa introduced the first-ever English newspaper in the Sultanate and pioneered a genre of journalism that none before him dared to imagine. On February 23, 1975, he gifted Oman its first English newspaper — *Times of Oman* — in an exciting tabloid format.

"I owe to the telex from Flying Tiger Corporation, who mentioned the country (Oman) as Muscat, Oman, Saudi Arabia. If it were not for the telex, *Times of Oman*, would not have happened," said a beaming Essa, when *Times of Oman* celebrated its 35 years of successful existence in the year 2010. >**A5**

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM, GUYANA

HM sends greetings

MUSCAT: His Majesty Sultan Qaboos bin Said has sent a cable of greetings to Sultan Haji Hassanal Bolkiah of Brunei Darussalam on his country's National Day. In his cable, His Majesty the Sultan has wished him good health and happiness and his country's people further progress and prosperity. —**ONA**

TOP THREE INSIDE STORIES

ASIA

Four killed in Bangladesh clashes

1 Bangladesh police fired live rounds yesterday in fierce clashes with hardliners demanding the execution of bloggers they accuse of blasphemy, killing at least four people and injuring about 200. Two people were shot by police in Palashbari. >**A12**

WORLD

UK immigration wave

2 Britain is expecting a second wave of immigration from East Europe next year — this time from Bulgaria & Romania. >**A14**

MARKET

Oman-Spain trade up

3 Trade between Oman and Spain have soared, tripling from OMR52 million in 2001 to close to OMR150 million in 2011. >**B1**



Fat chance of slimming

B5

GIRLFRIEND'S KILLING

Pistorius released on bail pending trial for murder



IN THE DOCK: Oscar Pistorius

PRETORIA: South African Paralympic icon Oscar Pistorius was freed on bail yesterday, pending a high-profile trial for killing his girlfriend Reeva Steenkamp.

Pretoria magistrate Desmond Nair ruled the "Blade Runner" was not a flight risk and did not pose a danger to society after an emotionally charged four-day bail hearing that transfixed South Africa and the world.

"I come to the conclusion that the accused has made a case to be released on bail," Nair said to cries of "yes!" from Pistorius' supporters in court.

Pistorius later left the magistrate's court in a silver sports utility vehicle flanked by photographers and cameramen on motorbikes.

Long legal battle

It was a first victory in what is expected to be a long legal battle with the state, which accuses Pistorius of premeditated murder.

Bail was set at one million rand (\$112,770) and Pistorius will have to surrender his passport, firearms and report to Pretoria's Brooklyn police between 7:00 am and 1:00 pm on Monday and Friday.

As the two-hour ruling was read, the 26-year-old stood in the dock weeping and quivering as his family looked on, riven with tension. Following the magistrate's decision, Pistorius was escorted to the holding area sobbing uncontrollably, as his brother Carl hugged sister Aimee and the broader family huddled in prayer.

"We are relieved by the fact that Oscar got bail today, but at the same time, we are in mourning for Reeva Steenkamp and her family," said the athlete's uncle and family spokesman Arnold Pistorius. "As a family, we know Oscar's version of what happened that night, and we know that it is

the truth that will prevail in the coming court case." Pistorius will head to a relative's house rather than return to the Pretoria estate where Steenkamp was killed.

"He doesn't want to go back to the house," said his attorney Barry Roux. His arrest on February 14 shocked the world and gripped South Africa, where he is still considered a national hero after becoming the first double amputee to compete in the Olympics.

Pistorius spent more than a week at a Pretoria police station charged with the premeditated Valentine's Day killing of Steenkamp, a model and law graduate.

If found guilty he faces a possible life sentence. He denies the charge, saying that he shot 29-year-old Steenkamp repeatedly through a locked bathroom door having mistaken her for a burglar.

Steenkamp's housemate Kim Myers greeted the decision with restraint. "This is just a bail application. This is not a trial. We trust and hope that justice will prevail," she said.

"In South Africa, as far as the law is concerned, if you are rich you are always free," said 29-year-old law student Adolph Baloyi. >**AFP**

Russia hits out at 'US ambivalence' on Syria

Moscow flays

Washington

for blocking a

UNSC statement

condemning a car

bomb attack in the

Syrian capital

MOSCOW: Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov accused the United States yesterday of having double standards on Syria, saying it had blocked a UN Security Council statement condemning a car bomb attack in Damascus.

Washington denied it had blocked the statement and said it had only asked for balance. The disagreement was likely to sour the atmosphere before Lavrov meets newly appointed US Secretary of State John Kerry next week in Berlin.

Lavrov told a news conference that Washington had disappointed Moscow by blocking a statement condemning "terrorist attacks" near the Russian embassy in Damascus that killed more than 50 people and that Washington was threatening international unity in the "war on terror".

"We believe these are double standards," Lavrov said after talks with China's foreign minister.

"And we see in it a very dangerous tendency by our American colleagues to depart from the fundamental principle of unconditional condemnation of any terrorist act, a principle which secures the unity of the international community in the fight against terrorism," he said.

A spokeswoman for the US mission at the United Nations said it had not blocked any statement of



BATTLE ON THE STREETS: Syrian government forces cross a street in a district under their control in the city of Aleppo, yesterday. >**AFP**

condemnation but had sought to balance the text with criticism of Syrian President Bashar Al-Assad's forces, which it said Russia had rejected.

"We strongly condemn all indiscriminate terrorist attacks against civilians or against diplomatic facilities," said Erin Pelton, spokeswoman for the US mission.

Ties worsen

Ties between Washington and Moscow have worsened since Vladimir Putin returned to Russia's presidency last May.

The passage of U.S. legislation intended to punish Russian officials accused of human rights abuses and a Russian ban on American families adopting Russian children have also contributed to the deterioration in recent weeks.

Meanwhile, Fyodor Lukyanov, editor of the magazine Russia in Global Affairs, said the alignment of Russian and Chinese positions was meant to give them more leverage when negotiating with the West. "Chinese and Russian positions so far on a global level are almost identical. This is an important factor, because if Russia were alone it would be much less powerful. This is a factor Western powers cannot ignore, that Russia and China act together," said Lukyanov.

Bashar Al Assad.

But while saying there was a place for "honourable members of the Baath Party and the political apparatus" in the political solution, the group said afterwards that "Assad and the security and military command cannot not part of any political solution."

Khatib had offered to talk to regime officials without "blood on their hands"—an initiative welcomed by the Arab League and the United States, as well as Iran and Russia.

12 killed

In Aleppo, Syrian Observatory for Human Rights director Rami Abdel Rahman said, "at least 12 bodies have been recovered so far and there are more than 50 people wounded."

The Britain-based Observatory said the number of victims was likely to rise, as many people were trapped under the rubble of collapsed buildings in the eastern district of Tariq Al Bab. >**Agencies**

A PIONEER WITH A GREAT VISION

With his great contribution and service to the Sultanate's media industry spanning well over three decades, Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali was the most well-known journalist in Oman.

Apart from being the founder and editor-in-chief of Oman's premier English daily *Times of Oman*, he was also considered to be among the pioneers of both Arabic and English journalism in the Sultanate.

His bold and incisive column, *Viewpoint*, on a host of national and international issues on the front pages of the two national newspapers, not only carried a lot of depth and weight, but was also eagerly awaited by thousands of readers every Sunday. People who knew him and admired him, talk of the man they knew...

PERSONAL LOSS

The demise of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali is a great loss to me. He was a personal friend. When I came to Oman in 1972, my visa was signed by him. He was then working in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He was a great friend of the Indians. I have known him since I landed here. He was an extremely nice person. His demise is a personal loss to me, the Indian community, and also Oman. I am sure he will live in the people's hearts for many years to come. We will all remember him forever. I join with so many others who knew Sheikh Essa in offering my deepest condolences on his demise. If the outpouring of grief on his loss is any indication, and it most certainly is, you can confidently say that his indeed was a life well-lived.

We pray for eternal peace for the departed soul and for the family strength to bear the loss.

Dr P Mohamed Ali, vice chairman and managing director of Galfar

HIGHLY GIFTED PROFESSIONAL

Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali was not only a pioneer and a highly gifted professional in the media world of Oman, but also a personal friend of mine. I feel a deep sense of loss. He was a fearless intellectual and impacted the newspaper journalism space of our country in a very significant manner. His demise is not only a passing away of a gifted and talented individual, but of an epoch in the true sense of the word. The KR management, staff and my family members join me in praying for everlasting peace for his soul.

Sheikh Kanak Khimji, director, Khimji Ramdas

UNDERSTOOD PEOPLE'S PULSE

Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, founder and editor-in-chief of *Times of Oman* and chairman of the MPPH Group, was a pioneer of Omani print media, who made valuable contributions to the development march of the Sultanate. He truly understood the pulse of the people and set high standards for responsible journalism in Oman with a balanced approach, mirroring the progress and prosperity of the country on the one hand and initiating constructive dialogue by taking up social and economic issues that mattered for the lives of citizens. I am saddened by his demise but confident that the media institutions nurtured by him will continue to hold aloft his ideals and contribute to the progress of Oman.

Abdul Razak Ali Issa, Chief Executive, Bank Muscat

EXEMPLARY LEADERSHIP

The demise of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali will leave a deep void in the media and communications industry in Oman, which will be difficult to fill, in the years to come. I can vividly recall the painstaking efforts that he took to make *Times of Oman* from its humble beginning to what it is today. His team building skills and leadership are exemplary. Not only did he create a newspaper of national and international repute, but also successfully brought out quite a few publications from the Muscat Press and Publishing House, over the years. I extend my heartfelt sympathies to the bereaved family and pray to God gives succour to his near and dear ones to overcome this loss.

Aqeel Jawad Sultan, chairman, Jawad Sultan Group of Companies

TRANSFORMED THE MEDIA SCENE

We are deeply saddened by the loss of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, an influential figure and role model. He played an instrumental role in transforming the media scene and was the first to establish a privately operated newspaper in Oman. He was an inspiration to this generation's young journalists and aspiring editors. We join the nation in conveying our heartfelt condolences to the Al Zedjali family and friends.

and are comforted by the knowledge that his legacy will live on forever.

Ross Cormack, CEO Nawras

COMMENDABLE CONTRIBUTION

I would like to convey my profound condolences and deepest sympathies to the family, friends and the *Times of Oman* team on the sad demise of Sheikh Essa Mohammed bin Al Zedjali, founder and chairman and editor-in-chief of Times of Oman. Sheikh Al Zedjali's contribution in building *Times of Oman* as the leading English newspaper of Oman, especially popular with the expatriate Indian community, was truly commendable. A renewed commitment to further strengthening the Times of Oman group of publications would be the most befitting tribute to the memory of late chairman Al Zedjali.

J.S. Mukul, Indian Ambassador

ZEALOUS MISSION

I join with so many others who knew Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali in offering our deepest condolences on his demise. Sheikh Essa is completely irreplaceable and his vision and pulse on the nation has for years been the conscience keeper to the Sultanate. His column 'Viewpoint' was something we always looked forward to, which reflected a zealous mission and its role in society. His insight and thinking capabilities reflected the mind of a good, principled journalist, providing the cutting edge incisiveness of modern day reporting to his readers in a responsible manner. He was the epitome of the free press while shouldering the incredible responsibility of accountability. We share in the bereavement and pray that his family has the courage and fortitude to bear this loss.

Ananth A.V, Regional Director, LuLu Hypermarkets

THE LEGEND

Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, the legend and founder of news print media in Oman is no more. A kind hearted man, a gentleman is no more and in many ways, a statesman is no more.

Having said that, I say Sheikh Essa is no more only physically – he shall always be there in spirit and thoughts, not only in my mind or not only, as a guiding light, in the minds of his family and friends or Times staff, but of the entire print media – nay the minds of Omanis and expatriates alike. I had the good fortune of meeting him right from 1977, when Times started as a weekly till recently. Oman and all of us have lost a great man. May his soul rest in peace.

Suresh K. Virmani, Managing Director, Bahwan Engineering Co. LLC

HIS LEGACY WILL LIVE ON

Everyone at Oman Air has been very saddened to hear of the demise of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali and we would like to express our heartfelt condolences to his family, friends and colleagues.

As a pioneer of Omani journalism, Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali has played a key role in shaping the media in the Sultanate. His wisdom, integrity and experience not only ensured the success of MPPH and the *Times of Oman*, of which he was chairman and editor-in-chief, but also made a major contribution to the blossoming of the Omani business sector in the years since the Renaissance.

The coverage by his titles of the development of Oman Air since its foundation in 1993 has helped us to establish a powerful and positive reputation at home and internationally. For this, and for his many other achievements, we are grateful to Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali. His demise leaves us all the poorer, but his legacy will live on through MPPH, the *Times of Oman* and the nation on which he has had so great an impact.

Usama Karim Al Haremi, Oman Air



AN EXCELLENT HUMAN BEING

I have been greatly saddened by the demise of Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, chairman of Muscat Press and Publishing House and editor-in-chief of *Times of Oman*. He was not only a great journalist and a well-known philanthropist but an excellent human being too. The whole Pakistani community is distressed at this colossal loss and we sincerely pray that Allah Almighty rests his soul in eternal peace and gives the bereaved family the strength to bear this loss with fortitude.

Sheikh Essa was known as the pioneer of English journalism in Oman and set very high standards in the discharge of his professional duties. His highly popular weekly column 'Viewpoint' not only addressed local issues, but also highlighted sensitive regional and international issues freely and fairly.

The growth of all MPPH publications under his guidance proves his mettle as a capable leader, who knew how to maintain balance and neutrality in the media industry. That is precisely the reason *Times of Oman* and other MPPH publications became equally popular among all segments of society and all expatriate communities in Oman. I really wish and pray that his successors work with similar zeal and maintain those standards to ensure continued success.

Nawabzada Aminullah Khan Raisani, Ambassador of Pakistan

LEADING JOURNALIST

I have learned of the demise of Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali with profound sadness. I think it is a great loss not only for *Times of Oman* but also for the Sultanate, for he has been a leading journalist in the region. The Embassy is deeply indebted to him for the opportunities to reach out to Omani readers. I have a great admiration for his love of his country. I will pray that God may give the departed soul eternal peace and give strength to his family and all staff of *Times of Oman* at this very difficult time. I will also pray that

Times of Oman may continue to grow under the principles he has set.

Jonghyun Choe, Korean Ambassador to Oman

TRUE FRIEND

The Embassy of Bangladesh in Muscat, on behalf of the Bangladesh Community in the Sultanate of Oman and on its own behalf, expresses deep shock at the sad demise of Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, chairman of MPPH and editor-in-chief of *Times of Oman*. On this sad day, we recall with deep appreciation the significant contribution that Al Zedjali made over the years in developing English journalism in the Sultanate. Al Zedjali was a true friend of the Embassy and the Bangladesh community at large. We pray for salvation of the departed soul and convey deep sympathy to the bereaved family.

Embassy of Bangladesh

MAN OF GREAT VISION

Oman has lost an iconic figure in Oman's journalism. I met him last year when I invited him to attend an embassy's function and I told him how much I was proud when I saw him receiving a prize of excellence in Dubai. He was a man of great vision.

*Adil Al Rahbi
US Embassy*

A GENTLEMAN IN EVERY ASPECT

It was indeed shocking to hear the sad demise of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, founder and editor-in-chief of *Times of Oman* and chairman of the MPPH Group. A gentleman in every aspect and a pioneer in journalism, he has brought quite a lot of changes in the print media world in Oman with his vision and actions. May his soul rest in peace and I pray to Almighty to give solace to the bereaved family members.

Tonny George Alexander, chairman, Board of Directors, Indian Schools in Oman

**OMAN HAS LOST A GREAT SON**

I am shocked to learn here in Thailand that Sheikh Essa Mohammed bin Al Zedjali with whom I was closely associated during my stay in Oman from 2008 to 2011, is no more. I feel a great void has been left behind by his demise. Sheikh Essa was a different person to different people, but most importantly, he was respected and looked up to by all. A simple soul at heart and a humanist, he took great interest in people and helped everyone in times of need. He was a scholar who had a broad world view and who thought on his feet and did not hesitate in professing his views on the burning issues before Oman and the world. He loved Oman. He was also a lover of Indian food, music and the Indian way of life. We used to have long discussions on Indian philosophy and culture and on the current topics of the day. Ever a reasonable human being, Sheikh Essa was never rattled by a situation and took everything in its stride. He was not afraid to take a stand and took some bold business decisions with regard to his publications based of practicality and common sense. Oman has lost a great son and I have lost a wonderful friend.

Anil Wadhwa, present Indian ambassador to Thailand and former Indian ambassador to Oman

GREAT VISIONARY

The Indian School Muscat family was deeply saddened by the news of heavenly journey of unforgettable great visionary Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali, who is synonymous with the torch bearer lumina in the Sultanate. It is a profound grief for all of us. His love for children and his passion to promote knowledge and news with missionary zeal for several news activities in schools through photographs, events, quizzes and competitions will sadly be missed by all in schools. We do hope his inspirations and news vibrations will continue shine on us in enhancing media efforts for children. A great noble soul who selflessly served the mankind, he will always be fondly remembered in our hearts with love for many years to come. Our thoughts and prayers are with all those dear to the noble soul.

*Achuthan Madhav
Principal, Indian School Muscat*

PIONEERING INITIATIVES

We at Greycaps, are deeply saddened to learn of the demise of the beloved chairman Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali. He leaves us with fond memories of the interactions we had during our visits to host the *Times of Oman* quiz shows. While one was instantly touched by his simplicity, grace and humility, as a quizmaster, I saw him from the perspective of my profession and was amazed by his memory. He had on one instance recalled a question I had asked about six years ago.

He enjoyed the quiz and would often ask me where I found the questions and would smile when I told him "It's from your newspaper!". My last interaction with him was on stage when I made a request for an exclusive school quiz that he instantly replied "Yes, we should do it". To me he was one of those who chose not to stand by and watch the modern history of Oman unfold, rather help shape it by pioneering initiatives, including quizzing.

Giri 'Pickbrain' Balasubramaniam

COMPASSIONATE GUIDE

My condolences to the family. We have lost a great man in Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali. I had the great pleasure of first meeting him during Oman's 10th National Day. Being a stranger to this beautiful country many decades ago, Sheikh Essa provided me with the unconditional support whilst I founded a private school. He provided me with guidance and showed me compassion throughout my career as an educator and principal without discrimination and these are only some of the characters of a great man that I respected and we as a community will miss. May Allah rest his soul in peace, Ameen.

Suad bint Mohammed Al Mudhaffar, Life Coach and Lecture

HE WILL REMAIN IN OUR MEMORY

We feel deeply grieved at the heartbreaking news of the sad demise of Sheikh Essa Bin Mohammed Al Zedjali. He was an open and warm hearted friend of long time. His modest and humble manners and feelings of concern for friends and society will always remain in our memory. He allowed an insight to his intellectual world through his writings expressing a strong desire for a just and fair world for all humanity.

His gentle smile will be missed at all social occasions. May Allah grant him place in Jannah. We offer our heartfelt condolences to the family. May Allah grant them strength to bear the loss.

Dr S Arshad Ali Wasti and Dr Shahnaz Wasti

SMILING PRESENCE

Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali was a gentle, humble human being, who I had the pleasure of meeting several times and I was always surprised how he remembered even those he met infrequently. He was a pioneer in many ways for the print media and a father figure to many who have followed him. He is someone who will always be missed for his quiet, smiling presence. We all mourn the demise of a giant and our deepest condolences go out to the grieving family. He will certainly rest in peace in a special place he created for himself in heaven while he was amongst us.

Dr Avirat Vaishnav, senior consultant Paediatric surgeon, Royal Hospital

HIS NAME WILL LIVE ON

The news of Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali's demise is very sad. He has been a pioneer of English journalism in Oman for many, many years and he will be greatly missed by a huge number of loyal readers. His name will live on.

Jane Jaffer, author

PIONEER OF NATION'S MEDIA

Sheikh Essa Bin Mohammed Al Zedjali was a leader and pioneer of this nation's media but also a person who was faithful to honour friendship, such as the one he shared with our family and particularly with my late husband, Tom, with whom his closeness dated back to 1956. Tom was once quoted in a *Times of Oman* article as having said, "I believe that every place needs a strong media to connect the world with the country that is developing, and Essa Mohammed Al Zedjali, whom I know as a friend, took the initiative." The members of our family convey their sincere condolences to both the immediate and the extended family of Sheikh Essa.

Lorna Todd, Surrey, UK

AMAN TO WHOM ALL WERE EQUAL

Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali was just such a lovely, warm, and caring person who always had a smile on his face and a twinkle in his eyes. He made everyone feel so special no matter what their position.

He was a man to whom all were equal. I will always remember his great kindness, generosity, support and encouragement to all the students and teachers when I was in charge of 'The English for Life' competitions.

He would always attend our award prize ceremonies despite his hectic schedule. For years afterwards, he would always recognise me in a crowd and enquire as to how students were doing. I will miss him for all his wonderful qualities but most of all for the compassionate human being he was. My deepest condolences to all his family, friends and colleagues.

Michele Ni Thoghdha, Ministry of Education

FRANK AND FEARLESS EDITOR

I first interacted with Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali in 2003 to seek his support for launching a programme 'Spreading the Light through Human Values' in association with the Ministry of Education, and without a second thought, he said "yes" as he felt it was the need of such a programme for the youth - future citizens of the country. He was a frank and fearless editor when it came to the welfare of the nation. He will be truly missed.

Lt.Col. (Dr) Narayan Ramachandran, senior consultant and chief, orthopaedics and trauma, Armed Forces Hospital

KEEN PHILANTHROPIST

I have known Sheikh Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali for 25 years. His demise is an immeasurable loss to the community, to the media and the country. He was a philanthropist and very keen in all the happenings around him. Personally, I feel the loss because he had always supported the Indian Social Club whenever approached.

His demise is going to leave a big void in the activities that he partook. I wish his family strength to bear this irreparable loss. May the Almighty rest his soul in eternal peace.

Dr Sathish Nambiar, chairman, Indian Social Club



Obituary

With hearts filled with grief and sorrow,

Anees bin Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali,

Faiq bin Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali,

Mohammed bin Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali,

Ahmed bin Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali

and all their family members

Mourn the sad demise of
their beloved father

Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali

Who passed away on Thursday,
February 21, 2013 in Germany

The family prays to Allah the Almighty to bestow
His mercy and eternal peace to the departed soul
and grant the family members strength and
fortitude to bear this irreparable loss.

A MAN OF MANY FACETS

FROM A1 A champion of the oppressed

Essa never compromised with ethics and objectivity in journalism

And indeed extremely fascinating has been the story of the birth of *Times of Oman*.

It was a vision of fusion – an effort on the part of a visionary who was deeply affronted by the telex message which wrongly mentioned Muscat and Oman as part of Saudi Arabia. His injured sense of pride as an Omanis drove Essa to take a daring decision to introduce his country to the world outside, and thus germinated *Times of Oman* in his mind. In 37 years, the publication he founded on February 23, 1975 has grown into a behemoth – perhaps the strongest and the most enduring brand in Oman today.

Few entrepreneurs have had so much of impact on society and nation in such little time as Essa. Quintessentially a quiet man gifted with an amazing sense of humour and full with respect for humanity, Essa was a man always in quest of perfection and precision – traits and qualities that created the foundations of every enterprise he set up.

Essa was the face of media of

Oman, both English and vernacular, to the world beyond its horizons. His extreme penchant for micro-management, ability to work under most compelling duress and his courage to defy and go against the conventional wisdom of the industry coupled with his relentless quest for simplicity made him stand out – arguably the tallest among his contemporaries.

Essa personified commitment and excellence. And these are the traits that defined the evolution of everything he touched with his Midas touch. Not that his life had been a bed of roses or that his journey through time has always been smooth. Muscat Press and Printing House (MPPH), that he made into an empire from a humble beginning, today owns seven publications including *Times of Oman*, *Al Shabiba*, *Hi, Al Youm Al Saba*, *Thursday, Faces*, and *Black and White*. He achieved in making MPPH one of the most valuable companies in Oman by his sheer hard work, judicious thinking and power of vision.

Boldness, courage to speak out the truth and to stand by what seemed right to him always defined Essa as an individual, entrepreneur and, most importantly, as the editor-in-chief of *Times of Oman*. In his own right, Essa became one of the most endearing voices of the Arabs to the world. His weekly column, *Viewpoint*, soon after it was first published on April 15, 2000, became one of the most keenly-awaited columns not only in Oman but also beyond its shores with a keen devotion to ethics and

For the past 12 years, *Viewpoint*, published simultaneously in *Times of Oman* and *Al Shabiba* every Sunday, has been offering its readers new and incisive perspectives about several national and international issues.

To the people and readers, Essa offered a bold stand on the Palestinian issue imploring the United States, the world and Arab leaders to work together in the best interest of the Palestinians. Through his column Essa championed the cause of Palestinian independence and fearlessly exposed Israeli shenanigans.

Viewpoint became a window to the Arab thinking and Arab perceptions to the world, a highly-respected column, revered, and well read equally by the Arabs and non-Arabs.

But never ever did Essa compromise with objectivity in voicing his opinions. And that was the character which made his column, *Viewpoint*, stand out uniquely in the multitude.

In standing with the Palestinians and the oppressed population of the world, irrespective of their ethnicity, colour and creed, Essa's biggest contribution to journalism was his spectrum with which he viewed and analysed the issues, adding emotional dimensions – against injustice.

As a journalist he was second to none and was a newsperson par excellence, always encouraging colleagues to scratch the surface and peep beyond the apparent with a keen devotion to ethics and

principles.

He guided *Times of Oman* and *Al Shabiba* into an era of modern technology, introducing the latest designs which kept all the publications he edited miles ahead of the others. In constantly helping *Times of Oman* and *Al Shabiba* to reinvent and evolve their daily content and editorials, Essa added perceptible sharpness and edge which none of the contemporaries of *Times of Oman* and *Al Shabiba* could even imagine.

Essa was therefore a pioneer and the architect with the unique ability to shape and reshape, define and redefine the phases of evolution of the media industry in Oman. He was the pioneer and architect who set the rules – forcing all others to emulate.

A keen observer of politics and global issues, Essa was also a connoisseur of classical music and art which has, time and again, found expressions in his weekly column. He was a doting father, a caring husband, a loving grandfather, a friend in need to thousands, and a protective employer.

Even in diplomacy, Essa had had a glittering stint. Between 1988 and 1992 he served at the Philippines' Honorary Consul General to Oman. And it was during this time that Essa consolidated the diplomatic stand of Philippines in the Sultanate.

Essa's demise is a big loss not only to the journalistic fraternity, but also to the nation as well as the Arab world. He has left a big vacuum that will be very hard to fill. A true visionary, indeed.

A CAREER SPANNING DECADES

A pen portrait of the author



- Born in Muscat in 1939.
- February 1956–March 1957: Administration In-charge at Petroleum Development of Oman's office in Fahud, Oman.
- June 1957–May 1958: Insurance Officer at M/S Gray MacKenzie & Co. Ltd, Muscat.
- June 1959–September 1968: Head of Archives Department at Ministry of Post, Telephone and Telegraph, Government of Kuwait.
- October 1968–January 1971: Secretary to the Department (now ministry) of Petroleum & Minerals, Government of Abu Dhabi, UAE.
- February 1972–December 1975: Director of Administration, Finance Consular Affairs, Protocol, Security & Coding Department at Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sultanate of Oman.
- December 1975–May 1979: First Consul General of Sultanate of Oman to Bombay, India.
- June 1979–March 1983: Chief of Administration and Finance Department at Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sultanate of Oman.
- March 1983: Resigned from

VIEWPOINT

First Viewpoint
Published on April 15, 2000

It is really a heresy!

RECENTLY, many phenomena unusual to our community have started to crop up every now and then, shocking me to the extent that I feel compelled to raise an alert on such issues.

One of these phenomena is non-adherence of some private companies to some invariables that we have grown up to respect, appreciate and regard as holy.

The anniversary of the Hijra (migration) of Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him) and the celebration of the New Hijri Year have driven me to write this Viewpoint. The whole Muslim world, throughout the history, has celebrated this blessed occasion. Though the celebrations may differ from one country to the other, we all agree that the said day should be a holiday for all and an opportunity for prolonged thinking on the lessons derived from this blessed occasion.

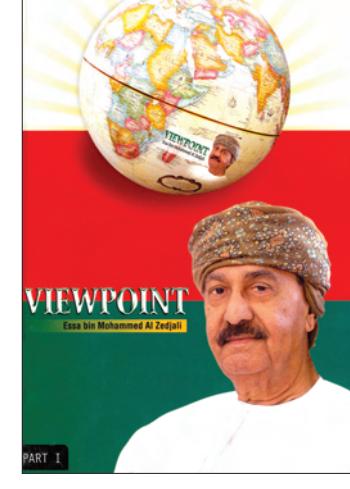
The holiday aims to bid farewell to a Hijri year and welcome a new one. To make such a holiday legal for celebrating the new Hijri year, the ministry concerned issues a binding ministerial decision, to which all adhere.

At the beginning of the current new Hijri year, two weeks ago, Sayyid Saif bin Hamad, minister of the Diwan of Royal Court and chairman of the Civil Service Council and Sheikh Amer bin Shuwain Al Hosni, Minister of Social Affairs, Labour and Vocational Training issued ministerial decisions stopping work in all departments on the first day of Muhamarram.

The general scene of the daily life is supposed to conform to the said decisions, traditions and customs. But I came to notice that several companies, including a few mega ones, do not adhere to either the decision or the significance of the two events that fall on first Muhamarram. Such companies continue with their operations as usual, as if there is no occasion to be respected or no ministerial decisions to be adhered to.

It is true that the decision of the Minister of Social Affairs, Labour and Vocational Training allows employers and employees to agree on work during the holiday if necessity arises but such an exception is only for those providing necessary services that cannot afford any delay. The decision clearly stipulates "if necessity arises".

A keen observer of the daily life on first Muhamarram must have noticed that many companies, not providing urgent and necessary services, have thrown all traditions and ministerial decisions out of the window. It is really a heresy!



2001

Khareef Festival and the global dream

EVERY year, tourists from within and outside the country flock to Salalah, thanks to its distinguished Khareef Festival when Salalah beckons the visitors with its green hills, cool showers and cloud-capped mountains.

People enjoy themselves with the bounty of nature, besides the rich cultural and entertainment programmes for children as well as adults. They find peace and pleasure, thanks to the organisers of the festival.

Over the years, Khareef Festival has gained in popularity. Indeed, it has become an important event in the diary of festivals of the people in the Sultanate and our brothers in the AGCC countries. The cultural programmes are selected in a way that appeals to the taste of all people.

Needless to say, the festival has succeeded in attracting tourists from all over the world and Salalah has become the favourite destination for families from the AGCC states.

The success of the festival, no doubt, is largely owing to careful planning and concerted efforts. However, in order to achieve still better success, we need to make greater efforts.

2002

Why citizens pay the price?

ACCIDENTS are unforeseen and however careful you are, you may meet with one while driving vehicle. You are lucky that you emerge from the accident unharmed but your car is not; it sustains damage which needs repairs.

Whether you are at fault or not, there are a number of procedures that you will have to go through, beginning with the inspection of the accident site by the police and the preparation of the accident report, which is followed by insurance procedures.

And in the end, your car is in the garage.

Now you find yourself in a vicious circle. The police report would, of course, not be issued in one day; it may take days. And hell is waiting for you in the insurance company, where the procedures move at a snail's pace.

You then wait for the person who caused the accident to come and pay the compensation. Then the expert would inspect the car and prepare his report. The garages submit their quotations so that the insurance company can choose the lowest price.

2003

How can we minimise the number of road accidents?

THE mass media occasionally publish news and pictures of major road accidents that occur in various regions and governorates of the Sultanate. These accidents cause deaths and severe injuries, inflicting unbearable grief on their relatives and friends.

The number of victims of traffic accidents has been increasing steadily – in fact, it has already reached a huge figure. This alarming rate of deaths and injuries calls for serious measures to stop the flow of blood on the streets.

Schools are set to open after the summer break, so it is all the more important to take a fresh look at ways and plans to end the "harvest of souls" of our youths and children by some reckless, irresponsible motorists.

2004

Sparks of crises ignited by the media

THE media has been playing an active and positive role in all societies of the world, especially in times of wars and crises, during which it is, indeed, the first line of defence.

Unfortunately, the media, be it print, visual or audio-visual, is no longer confined to its traditional role of just transmission or dissemination of events and images as they are. It has assumed playing a bigger, dangerous role of triggering off crises that transcend the borders of nations.

2005

Arab unity is important than Arab initiative

THE 17th Arab summit, held last Tuesday and Wednesday in Algeria, calmly ended with a unanimous agreement to reactivate the Arab initiative for peace in Israel, which was adopted in the 2002 Arab summit in Beirut.

The Arab peace initiative includes full normalisation of ties with Israel in return for complete withdrawal from occupied Arab lands, including Al Quds, in accordance with international resolutions adopted by the UN, in addition to the solution of the refugees issue as per international Resolution number 194.



2006

Arab world and nuclear technology

THE PRESSING need for the Arab nation today is, without doubt, the acquisition of nuclear technology. Arab League Secretary-General Amr Moussa's call during the 18th Arab Summit in Khartoum last week for Arabs to join the nuclear club for peaceful purposes reflects the views of the Arab fraternity and confirms the fact that the Arabs are fully aware of the necessity of having nuclear technology. Today, the stance of the Arabs on various issues is all but ignored, and they are forced to tamely carry out whatever is dictated to them.

There are about 280 million Arabs distributed in 22 countries, but their status in the international community does not correspond with this mighty figure.

By rights, this figure should have enabled the Arabs to challenge and confront various issues unitedly and thus win the respect of the world; but sadly, the reality is different.

The Arabs fail to come out of their shell of denunciations, condemnations and grandstanding. The Arabs need to take a leaf from the book of North Korea, which is in possession of nuclear technology and has not succumbed to any pressure or threats from big powers. It is to be noted that in the recent past, the US-North Korea nuclear negotiations were carried out on an equal footing with the latter having been given an opportunity to put up its conditions and reject what it found unsuitable.

2007

HM deserves much more than awards and medals

THE PRESTIGIOUS Jawaharlal Nehru Award for International Understanding, deservedly awarded to His Majesty Sultan Qaboos bin

2009

A message of love and peace

NEWSPAPERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST and across the rest of the globe were buzzing – and justifiably so – with the news of the visit of US President Barack Obama to the region last week, radiating dollops of hope and high expectations of a "new beginning" in the relations between the US and the Muslim world.

On the first leg of his tour, President Obama visited Saudi Arabia, where he held talks with the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques, King Abdullah bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, last Wednesday, and then flew to Egypt where he had discussions with President Mohammed Hosni Mubarak before delivering his much-awaited, landmark speech at the University of Cairo on Thursday. To put it briefly, the imposing, domed hall of the university reverberated with a message of love and peace, all through the gripping speech, befitting the solemn surrounds of the learning centre and the profound atmospherics of the region.

2010

The largest budget in Sultanate's history

HIS MAJESTY SULTAN QAHOOS BIN SAID issued on January 1, 2010 a Royal Decree ratifying the 2010 general budget, which is arguably the biggest in the contemporary history of the Sultanate. This is confirmed by the volume of the budget expenditures amounting to R07.180 billion, registering an increase of 11.7 per cent compared to R06.424 billion in the 2009 budget. The revenues of 2010 are expected to reach R06.380 billion, an increase of 13.6 percent over the last year.

Ahmed bin Abdulnabi Macki, minister of national economy and deputy chairman of the Financial Affairs and Energy Resources Council, held a press conference the following day of the announcement of the budget, attended by newsmen from the local papers, radio and TV channels as well as from the Arab and foreign media accredited to the Sultanate, wherein he explained in detail the salient features and components of the 2010 budget. Seamless effort Referring to the Sultanate's economic condition, he affirmed that the country got over the ill-effects of the global financial crisis pretty much seamlessly thanks to several factors, most importantly the rise in oil production during the year 2009. The 2010 budget has made quite a healthy impact on the Muscat Securities Market, the domestic construction sector and the business world as a whole.



WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW.

DON'T WASTE A BEAUTIFUL COUNTRY LIKE OMAN.

Plastic takes 1,000 years or more to break down



Sultanate of Oman Ministry of Health

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Ministry of Health invites specialized companies to participate in the following Tenders:

Tender Ref.	Description	Last date for collection of tender document	Submission Date	Eligibility	Tender Fee (Non-Refundable)	Office where Tenders are to be deposited (HQ)
021/2013	Provision of Cleaning & Pest Control Services to rented Building for the Health Institute's Students in Muscat Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 17 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
022/2013	Supply of Surgical Items (Disposable Items)	06/03/2013	12 pm on Saturday 16 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
023/2013	Supply of Surgical Items (Ilizarov Items)	06/03/2013	12 pm on Saturday 23 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 75/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
024/2013	Supply & Installation of Standby Generator Set to Jalaan Bani Bu Ali Hospital in South Sharqiyah Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 24 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 30/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
025/2013	Supply & Installation of Computer Equipments for Various Health Facilities.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 24 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
026/2013	Supply of Rider Stackers for Directorate General of Medical Supplies in Bausher at Muscat Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 17 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
027/2013	Refurbishment of Air Handling unit of RO Plant at Rustraq Hospital in South Batinah Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 24 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
028/2013	Supply of Anaesthesia & Common Items for the Royal Hospital.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Saturday 23 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
029/2013	Supply & Installation of Medical Equipments for New Masirah Hospital in South Sharqiyah Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Saturday 30 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 150/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
030/2013	Supply & Installation of Medical Equipments for Various Health Facilities at north Batinah Governorate	27/02/2013	12 pm on Saturday 09 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
031/2013	Supply & Installation of CCTV System at Ministry's Head Quarters in Al-Ghoubrah at Muscat Governorate.	26/02/2013	12 pm on Sunday 3 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
032/2013	Supply of Pharmaceuticals.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Saturday 23 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Health Affairs
033/2013	Supply & Installation of Standby Set for Taqa hospital at Dhofar Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 24 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 40/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs
034/2013	Maintenance & Shifting of Generator Set from Darsait Workshop at Muscat Governorate to Sinaw Hospital at north Sharqiyah Governorate.	06/03/2013	12 pm on Sunday 24 / 03 / 2013	Specialized Companies registered with Tender Board	R.O. 25/= Per set	H.E.The U.S – Admin. & Financial Affairs

Please note the following:

- Copy of Registration Certificate issued by the Tender Board is to be submitted for collection of Tender Documents.
- Tender Documents can be purchased from the Office of the Director of Purchase & Contracts at the Directorate General of Financial Affairs between 8.00 A.M and 12.00 P.M on working days, on payment of Tender Fee mentioned above. Tenders should be submitted in plain, sealed envelope, enclosing a Bank Guarantee or a Certified Cheque issued by a Local Bank for One per cent (1%) of the quoted value of the tender.
- Tender(s) submitted without Bank Guarantee or a Certified Cheque will not be considered.
- Tenderers are requested to deposit their Tenders Documents in the Ministry of Health – H.Qrs. Building, Al-Ghoubrah at the Offices specified.
- The Ministry is not bound to accept the lowest or any other Tender.

COMMENTARY

Oman, Thailand ties ride medical tourism wave



“

The new regulations allow nationals from GCC countries to stay in Thailand for medical treatment up to a period of 90 days without a visa

Dr Pornchai Danvivathana
Ambassador of the Kingdom of Thailand

ENVOY SPEAK

DR PORNCHAI DANVIVATHANA

Thailand has become a well-known medical tourism destination, thanks to the collaborative efforts of the public and private sectors in response to the rising demand for medical treatment. Over the years, medical tourism has proven to be a lucrative business for a number of countries in Asia as it generates a lot of income for all stakeholders in tourism and its related industries. In order to remain competitive in these services sector, Thailand has relaxed its immigration law to promote medical tourism, and at the same time to facilitate treatment of premium quality, including tourist attractions, for patients coming to Thailand.

Taking effect on January 5 this year, the new regulations allow nationals from Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the UAE, member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), to stay in Thailand for medical treatment up to a period of 90 days without a visa. A tourist-cum-patient falling into this category may be accompanied with no more than three individuals of GCC nationals (i.e. parents, children, spouse or maid), who will likewise enjoy a 90-days visa exemption.

It should be noted that those wishing to get the benefit of the 90-days visa exemption shall present certain documents required for their eligibility. Nationals from South Korea, Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Peru are also eligible for the present scheme due to the respective agreements on a 90-day visa exemption concluded between Thailand and those countries.

Other than medical tourism, Thailand has gained a lot of recognition in spa and wellness. The government agencies concerned have worked with all stakeholders in Thailand to set appropriate standards and criteria for Thai masseurs and masseuses and for businessmen who are offering Thai spa and/or wellness within the country and abroad. In this regard, Thai herbal medicine may be infused with massage and spa to offer tourists and the local people the best quality of services of this kind. Extra-entrepreneurial skills, as well as integrity and accountability, to run the business are additional elements Thailand has taken steps to enhance for meeting international standards.

To put it simply, Omani people and other GCC nationals, except Saudi nationals, who can apply for a visa on arrival for a stay of 15 days, may go to Thailand and are eligible to the 30-days visa exemption as usual. They may now enjoy the 90-days visa exemption, if proof of medical purpose is presented at the airport.

I would like to underline that Thailand has more to offer to non-Thai visitors, in addition to hospitality and friendship it has never failed to provide. Communication and travel as a result of medical tourism could be the prevailing avenue to promote people-to-people connectivity, thus strengthening ties between Oman and Thailand in the years to come!

Dr. Pornchai Danvivathana is Ambassador of the Kingdom of Thailand to the Sultanate of Oman

URGENTLY REQUIRED

A Corrugated Card Board Making Company at Salalah requires the following personnel very urgently.

- Production Manager
- Marketing Manager
- Maintenance Supervisor/ Incharge(Mechanical)
- Maintenance Supervisor/ Incharge(Electronics)
- Boiler Attendant /Operator
- Office Assistant

Candidates with suitable qualification and experience may send their resume by email to: natpack@omantel.net.om or Fax: (968)23227188

Labour smuggling exposed by driver

Abdul Nasir has turned over forged passports and other documents to Indian embassy officials for legal action



Abdul Nasir

mostly involved in criminal cases in the UAE," Nasir added.

Nasir came to Oman in June 2012 on a visa provided by Ashraf Paika, alias Camry Asharaf, who is now in Kerala. "The visa was issued by a national in Buraimi, who has no connection with this gang. When I reached Oman, I was engaged by Asharaf, who is also my relative, to transport people from Muscat International Airport to Buraimi and then to the Dubai border. I was afraid of doing this job and asked Asharaf to remove me from it after paying back the money I gave him for my visa. But he was reluctant to pay back the amount and asked me to quit if I was scared to continue. Then I quit the job and went back to India in September 2012," Nasir said.

According to Nasir, there are two Keralites and one Pakistani involved in the gang. "In December 2012, I came back to Oman on the same visa and told my sponsor the whole story. After hearing my story, my sponsor supported me in fighting against the illegal activity of this gang. So, as the first step, I have filed a complaint with the embassy against the gang," Nasir said, while adding that soon the gang members will be arrested.

Nasir has turned over forged passports and other documents to embassy officials. "They have assured me of action," he added.

to the UAE through the Rouda and Wadi Jissi border check posts using forged UAE resident ID cards. They are also provided jobs in the UAE. Their passports, however, are taken from them and altered. Later, these passports are used by others who cannot legally fly out to India from the UAE. The migrants are brought to Oman through the same route, as well as taken from Oman. These people later fly back to India safely as if they are returning after a visit to Oman.

"When I was the driver for them, I witnessed at least 35 trafficking cases. Out of these, only four were caught at Indian airports," Nasir said.

According to Nasir, those migrants who cannot enter the UAE legally arrive in Oman on a visitor's visa and are then transported

REJIMON K
reji@timesofoman.com

MUSCAT: An expatriate driver from the south Indian state of Kerala, who was forced to assist a human trafficking gang's operations along the Oman-UAE border in Buraimi, has sought shelter at the Indian embassy.

"I am afraid to work with them. I am afraid for my life. I paid around OMR800 to get a visa to work as a driver. When I had just landed, I came to learn that I had to transport people and do this risky and illegal job," Abdul Nasir, the driver, told *Times of Oman*.

According to Nasir, those migrants who cannot enter the UAE legally arrive in Oman on a visitor's visa and are then transported

BRIEFS

Al Khuwair murder bid case accused arrested



AN official of the Royal Oman Police has informed that the accused, who was arrested last Tuesday on charges of attempted murder in Al Khuwair area, had illegally entered the apartment of two Arab nationals. The accused stole a mobile phone, a computer, watch and money, and then fled. He later entered the same apartment through the window and stabbed the husband and wife with a sharp object, severely injuring the couple. Following search and investigation, the accused was arrested on February 19 and admitted to committing the crimes. The ROP has called upon citizens and residents not to touch tools and other evidence left at crime scenes, but to wait for the arrival of police.

Two held for smuggling drugs



PERSONNEL at the Directorate General of Combating Drugs and Psychotropic Substances at the Royal Oman Police (ROP) have arrested two persons for possession and selling narcotics and associating with international gangs. The accused were selling psychotropic substances and were associated with a drug trafficking network from an Asian country from where they smuggled drugs into the territory of the Sultanate. After verifying that information, the accused were arrested and 60 capsules of heroin were found in their possession.

Two Asian fraudsters nabbed

THE Investigation and Criminal Investigation Department has arrested two Asians on fraud charges for selling counterfeit jewellery. According to officials, the accused brought a substantial quantity of counterfeit jewellery into the country and sold it to other persons. The accused were later arrested and handed over to the Public Prosecution for trial.

Mother accuses son of theft

AN Omani mother lodged a complaint at the Al Khoudh police station, accusing her 24-year-old son of stealing her gold. Police learned that the son was a drug addict who steals to raise money to buy drugs. The accused was arrested. -ROP

EXPATRIATE ISSUES

Nepal to set up embassy in Sultanate

REJIMON K
reji@timesofoman.com

MUSCAT: In view of the increasing flow of Nepali migrant workers to the Sultanate, the Nepal government plans to open a residential embassy, a move that has been welcomed by Nepalis working here.

"We were pressing the Nepal government to set up an embassy here in Oman for the last five years. Finally, we have succeeded in our mission. It would be a great help for the Nepalis here. We will get official papers from Nepal within a few days and we expect that everything will materialise soon," Deepak Shrestha, the Saudi Arabian Nepal Embassy representative in Oman, told *Times of Oman*.

According to official statistics, Nepalese started entering Oman for employment beginning in 1994. Figures provided by the Department of Foreign Employment (DOFE) indicate that, officially, 17,083 Nepalese have been employed in Oman. According to Nepali social workers, the actual number of Nepalese workers in Oman might reach 30,000 to 40,000.

"This is a sigh of relief for us. For all kinds of consular needs, we had to struggle a lot. We had to contact the Nepali Embassy in Saudi Arabia for our needs. Now, when the embassy will be set up here, it will be a great relief for us," Arjun Thapa, a Nepali who has been working here for the last two years, said.

According to Nepali media, the government has already forwarded a proposal to establish embassies in Bahrain, Oman and Spain. But the proposal to establish an embassy in Spain was turned down. The government has also decided to establish a Consular General Office in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia and a Consul General Office in Guangzhou, China.

Five document forgers in the dock

THE Royal Oman Police (ROP) has arrested five Asians accused of forging official documents and violating residence laws. Police raided the suspects' hideout in the Ruwi area following a tip, and caught them forging documents. They have been referred to the Public Prosecution for further investigation and trial.



The Chairman of
**Omani Qatari Telecommunications Company
(Nawras)**

along with Members of the Board, CEO and the entire Nawras family extend their most sincere and heartfelt condolences to

Anees bin Essa Al Zedjali
Faiq bin Essa Al Zedjali
Mohammed bin Essa Al Zedjali
Ahmed bin Essa Al Zedjali

On the sad demise of their father

Essa Bin Mohammed Al Zedjali
Founder and Editor-in-Chief of Times of Oman,
Chairman of MPPH Group

Our thoughts and prayers are with him and his family at this time.
May Allah grant him eternal peace and serenity.

COMMENTARY



Founder: Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali
Deputy Editor-in-Chief: Anees bin Essa Al Zedjali
Vice-Chairman: Mohamed Issa Al Zedjali
Chief Executive Officer: Ahmed Essa Al Zedjali

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Bumi is the canary in the city's coalmine

Even judged by the standards of, say, BP's troubles with its business in Russia, the short life of Nat Rothschild's mining venture has been an unusually tortuous affair. Amid accusations of corruption and threats to sue and counter-sue, the battle over Bumi has pitted the billionaire scion of the renowned banking dynasty against a trio of powerful Indonesian brothers. It has also yielded some sharp lessons – not just for Rothschild and his investors, but, more importantly, for Britain's financial regulators. The saga began in 2010 when the youngest son of the Rothschild family set up a company called Vallar, through which he hoped to buy natural resources assets in emerging markets. Rothschild listed the group on the London Stock Exchange, raised £707m, and promptly bought into two Indonesian coal mines owned by the Bakrie brothers. Thus, Vallar became Bumi and, for a while, all went well.

But the honeymoon did not last. Tensions between Rothschild, the Bakries and the board steadily increased, finally exploding last autumn with the claim from Rothschild that hundreds of millions of pounds was missing from a Bumi affiliate company. Both the allegations themselves and the boardroom mud-slinging that followed them are inordinately complicated – as the analysis in our Business pages today makes clear. But the outcome needs no detailed explaining: Bumi's stock has plunged in value and Rothschild's investors have lost the lion's share of their money. The 41-year-old financier must accept a considerable slug of the blame for the debacle. Even without the benefit of hindsight, Rothschild's signing the deal with the Bakrie brothers after just two meetings, despite question marks over their reputation, looks more reckless than decisive. Even more so, given that he had not inspected the mines in question.

That said, Rothschild alone does not bear all the responsibility. After all, the £700m-plus was raised using a so-called "cash shell" – that is, a company that exists only to elicit funding – and there were almost no restrictions as to what he might do with it. Granted, Rothschild has had some successes in the past – notably his Atticus hedge fund (before it was torpedoed by the financial crisis, that is). But for investors to have handed over their money with so few strings attached is a carelessness that begs for a lecture on caveat emptor. There are also broader lessons here, however. Rothschild's big idea was to use a London-listed "shell" company to enable investors to put their money into resource-rich emerging markets without risking their sometimes questionable corporate governance. Such a plan might make sense on paper. In practice, Rothschild's stake was not enough to counterbalance that of the Bakries, his power base was insufficient to sway the Bumi board, and London's rules were not enough to tame behaviours so far away. – *The Independent*

Shifting alliances

As polls draw closer, and parties step up the process of planning strategies, we can, of course, expect changes in the current order of things. The twists and turns to come are indeed hard to predict. The first of these has come with the MQM's not entirely unexpected decision to part ways with the PPP, at both the federal and provincial levels. Following the announcement by Dr Farooq Sattar, ministers have already handed in resignations, ending – for now at least – what has been a long, often uneasy political partnership, built to a very large extent on expediency and the needs of both partners. The breaking point came in the decision by the PPP to drop cases against the Lyari-based Peoples' Aman Committee (PAC). It is not known why this step was taken at this point or the cases dropped after so long a delay, though it is known that the delicate PAC issue has been causing rifts within the ruling party itself. The move, however, prompted an MQM walkout from an in-camera session of the Sindh Assembly, followed by desperate efforts from the PPP to, once more, appease its prickly coalition partner. However, the meetings at Bilawal House in Karachi, with President Asif Ali Zardari himself taking part, eventually came to naught as Dr Sattar, on February 16, stated that his party could have nothing to do with groups that backed gangsters. The PAC issue has then, after all, resulted in the break-up of an alliance.

This parting of ways will, of course, have a significant impact in urban Sindh. In Karachi, and some other cities, the election has now come to be seen mainly as a tussle between two forces to hang onto traditional strongholds. These areas of influence are, of course, fairly well demarcated, and have not really changed markedly over many years. Together, the PPP and the MQM would have formed an almost invincible force in some of these constituencies. Divided, of course, things grow more complex – with the potential for violence also growing as a result in a city where many tensions prevail even before the business of balloting begins in earnest. – *The Express Tribune*

Fake notes culprits must be arrested at earliest

This refers to the news story, *Omani couple returns to a rapturous welcome* (February 15). In view of the trauma that the couple underwent, I would expect that the real culprit of their tribulation is quickly arrested and punished. I was in India recently and one of my friends from Oman presented a Rs.500 note to the pharmacy of a hospital. The teller immediately recognized that it was a fake note and returned it to my friend. I advised him to keep that note and complain to the nearest police station on way back to Oman. The man concerned is from Ibri but says that he purchased the Indian currency from two different places – in Ruwi and Ibri. **Shangubi**
Muscat

Fascism is an integral fact of Zionism

THE WORLD STOPPED NAZISM THE WORLD STOPPED APARTHEID THE WORLD MUST STOP ZIONISM

Fascism is too conspicuous a fact of Jewish life and this cannot be denied. We were warned of this menace long before the World War II was over. William Zukerman, a Jewish thinker, was prophetic in his warning. Way

READERS' FORUM

NEW INDIA ASSURANCE

"Insure with New India and be secure"

The first precept was never to accept a thing as true until I knew it as such without a single doubt

RENE DESCARTES

back in 1934 he was categorical in saying, "It may sound like a paradox, but it is nevertheless a fact that Jews ... probably more than any other people except the Germans, are stricken with the virus of fascism. The bulk of Zionist movement gravitates towards fascism". Israel's claim that it faced an existential threat in 1967 is a blatant lie and a propaganda that towed the Nazi principle postulating that a lie turns into truth if repeated over and over.

Mohsin Abedin

Al Ghubra

Merkel's decision is a knee jerk reaction

In deciding to phase out Germany's 17 nuclear reactors by 2022, German Chancellor Angela Merkel has made a display of her

political desperation to offset the growing clamour and clout of the nation's powerful green brigade. The decision is fundamentally a knee jerk decision – an irrational aftershock of the nuclear disaster in Japan. It is irrational because she has been convinced of the conservative coalition's electoral defeat against the environmentalist parties. In taking Germany away from nuclear energy, Merkel intends to take the steam out of her political opponents and show the world a pioneering achievement. It will certainly not be a mean achievement on her part if she can maintain Germany's economic and industrial prosperity with renewable energy. Her political future will then be more than guaranteed.

Eric Stromayer

Qurum



So you think you know why Blair went to war?

STEVE RICHARDS



THE INDEPENDENT

The 10th anniversary of the war in Iraq has triggered a fresh wave of comment, reflection and debate. The arguments are familiar and will continue to rage. Yet one key element is overlooked, as it has been in the past and probably will be in the future, and it revolves around the pivotal domestic calculations that propelled Tony Blair towards war. From a British perspective, they explain more or less everything.

Most immediately, the question Blair had to answer in the year or so before the conflict is not the one debated ever since. The question that ignites eternal fury is why Blair took Britain to war, but in fact he had to address an altogether different proposition: should he support or oppose President Bush, who had decided that he was ready to invade Iraq? For Blair, there were important subsidiary questions arising from this fundamental one. Should he form an alliance with France and Germany against the US? Should he alienate the Atlanticist wing of the Labour party? Or oppose Bush and ally himself with the party's anti-US tendency? Should he sever all relations with Rupert Murdoch and his newspapers? Should he risk appearing soft on defence, reinforcing perceptions of Labour that he had spent his leadership seeking to purge?

To ask the questions points to the answers. It was obvious at the time, and in retrospect, that a leader with Blair's background and approach, a figure who had defined himself against his party, was never going to be in a situation where he led the anti-American left of the Labour Party, in alliance with Germany and France. The domestic political dynamics all pointed in one direction.

They also help to answer another mystery. Why was Blair intensely relaxed about the onslaught from some newspapers that he was "Bush's poodle"? Blair's public answer was that he had ceased to care about media opinion and just did what was "the right thing to do". This is not the case. To give one example of many, several years later he agonised about the smoking ban in public places and finally justified the move by suggesting: "The public gave us permission to introduce the ban." He was still very bothered about public and media opinion.

No, the reason Blair was relaxed about the poodle accusation was because so many previous Labour leaders had been accused of being anti-American. For him to be seen as a poodle to a Republican president was much safer politically than being accused of being anti-American. He knew also that the opinion formers he cared most about, from Murdoch downwards or upwards, welcomed

his close relationship with Bush. Politically, he was in his comfort zone.

More specifically, during this period Blair once told me: "At least when we have the referendum on the euro no one will accuse me of being anti-American." Blair's calculations in relation to Iraq can only be understood in a much wider political context. He still hoped to be the Prime Minister that took Britain into the euro. He assumed that, in the campaign, he would face the opposition of Murdoch's newspapers which would then be in alliance with the Eurosceptic leadership of the Conservative party. From that perspective, the dynamics of Iraq were the perfect counter – Blair showing that, although he was a pro-European, he was a rock solid ally of the US and willing to challenge Germany and France over international affairs. Shortly after the war ended, in the early summer of 2003, Blair made an extraordinary attempt to bounce Gordon Brown into accepting the case for joining the euro.

Blair was a true believer in Third Way politics, a simplistic approach that meant navigating a middle way when faced with a nightmarish dilemma. After Bush made his famous speech about the "axis of evil" more than a year before the invasion, Blair knew for certain that Iraq was in the sights of the US.

Blair recognised almost instinctively that his unique alliance of electoral and media support would implode if he were to oppose Bush, but hoped that if he persuaded Bush to take his case to the UN he might be able to retain the support of most of his party and "progressive" opinion as well as so-called middle England. Facing the most politically acute conundrum of his leadership Blair clung to his third way: yes to Bush, but through the UN.

Once the course was set, there was no going back. Blair could not announce to Bush and to admiring media watchers that he had changed his mind. Rightly, Blair believed there was nothing he could have done to stop Bush invading Iraq. The war would have happened even if he had opposed it. Once he had decided, via his third way, to support the conflict, the evidence that war would be a terrible catastrophe was for him irrelevant. Any evidence to justify the war acquired overwhelming significance.

In a very tight corner, the domestic calculations for Blair were overwhelmingly in favour of one direction, even if they were not the decisive factors. Note that the three main war leaders in the US, UK and Australia all went on to win their subsequent domestic elections. The lessons for our current leaders are many and for another column.

– *The Independent*

REGION

Arabs urged to go for proper crowd control

Amnesty International has called on China, the US and other arms exporting countries to ensure that weapons sold at the Abu Dhabi fair do not lead to human rights abuses

ABU DHABI: Defence experts who say many lives could have been saved during Arab uprisings if states used proper crowd control measures sought to tap into a growing market at an Abu Dhabi arms fair.

Anti-riot vehicles with sophisticated acoustic repellents have boldly taken their place alongside the likes of Eurofighter's Typhoon warplane and the bristling firepower of rocket launchers at the arms industry's biennial quest for petrodollars in the Gulf emirate.

"If a given state lacks the means, the doctrines, and the training for homeland defence and internal security missions, that government is more likely to use lethal means that are disproportionate," said Steven Adragna of US defence consultancy Arcanum.

Riot-control specialists such as South Africa's Paramount and Turkey's Otokar are bidding to change an apparent regional mindset by exhibiting their wares at the IDEX arms fair.

Paramount's Ivor Ichikowitz said governments need to be better equipped for crowd control to avoid resorting to use of disproportionate force.

"The riot catastrophe in Egypt, for example, was greatly exacerbated because police were using inappropriate equipment," said Ichikowitz.



DISGRUNTLED: Jordanian protesters hold signs against corruption during an anti-government demonstration in Amman, yesterday. - AFP

"Appropriate and better-quality anti-riot vehicles and equipment increases police safety, thus reducing the pressure they feel in conflict situations."

From inside one such mobile fortress, police can repel rioters using acoustic repellents that emit ear-shattering frequencies over a 30-metre radius.

Adragna said anti-riot gear, which in addition to batons and shields includes shotguns, rubber bullets, tear gas and stun grenades, can maintain order.

"If an individual policeman is trained on how to use those devices, I think they are perfectly legitimate," he said.

Thousands have been killed in demonstrations that have swept across several Arab countries since December 2010 as security forces used overwhelming force against peaceful protesters demanding political change.

Street protests in Syria that began in March 2011 escalated into an armed conflict that the United Nations says has now killed more

than 70,000 people. Security forces in Bahrain, where an uprising was crushed in 2011, continue to use tear gas to quell regular Shiite protests and also use shotguns.

In Egypt, security forces under the Islamist government of President Mohammed Mursi appear to have reverted to the same heavy-handed practices used under toppled former强人 Hosni Mubarak.

Mauro Della Costanza of Italian shotgun maker Benelli says "Egypt is a big customer."

Egyptian police have several thousand of these," he said, showing off the company's M3 shotgun marketed to law enforcement authorities.

"In the past two years, we had a big increase in purchase orders from the Middle East, especially the UAE," he said.

But he said that exports to some countries face delays, and sometimes complete bans, from Italian export authorities which investigate "how guns will be used."

Tunisia, where violence erupted

again this month two years after the first Arab Spring uprising, "is under a 100 percent embargo," Della Costanza said.

Amnesty International has called on China, the United States and other arms exporting countries to ensure that weapons sold at this week's fair do not lead to human rights abuses.

Brian Wood, Amnesty's head of arms control and human rights, charged that commercial pressures were taking precedence over concerns for rights.

"Governments are letting the unrelenting commercial pressures of arms companies and their own narrow national interests take precedence over building the rule of law and respect for human rights," Wood said in a statement. - AFP

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BRIEFS

PM-designate pledges govt for all Tunisians

TUNIS: Ali Larayedh, the Islamist interior minister tapped to become Tunisia's next prime minister, pledged yesterday to form a cabinet representing all Tunisian men and women and upholding gender equality. "We are going to enter the phase of forming a new government that will be for all Tunisian men and women, taking into account the fact that men and women have equal rights and responsibilities," he said. President Moncef Marzouki tasked Larayedh with forming a new government after fellow Islamist Hamadi Jebali resigned in the face of a political crisis. Larayedh "will have 15 days to form a new government and present its plan" to the head of state, Marzouki's spokesman said, adding that the president urged him to do so "as quickly as possible because the country cannot wait any longer." The ruling Islamist party Ennahda had put forward Larayedh's name after its consultative council selected him on Thursday night.



Protester dies of wounds

MANAMA: A protester died of wounds after he was shot during clashes with Bahraini police on the second anniversary of the February 14, 2011 uprising, the opposition said yesterday. Mahmud Al Jaziri, 20, succumbed on Thursday to wounds suffered when he was "hit with a direct shot to the head by regime forces during peaceful protests" marking the uprising, the main Shiite opposition Al Wefaq group said. Video footage posted on YouTube showed what was said to be a Bahraini policeman firing from close range at a protester hurling stones at advancing riot police.

UAE denies torture charges

DUBAI: The United Arab Emirates yesterday dismissed charges that Dubai police had tortured three young Britons arrested more than seven months ago on drugs charges, a day after a court denied them bail. "The UAE is aware of allegations of torture of three British citizens by police in Dubai. An internal investigation was conducted and these allegations were found to be baseless," the UAE embassy in London said, in a statement carried by Wam state news agency. According to the UK-based organisation Reprieve, Grant Cameron, Karl Williams and Suneet Jeerth, all 25, have been "subjected to torture including beatings and electric shocks" by police. - Agencies

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Mursi calls for April-June elections

CAIRO: President Mohammed Mursi has called parliamentary elections that will begin on April 27 and finish in late June, a four-stage vote that the leader hopes will conclude Egypt's turbulent transition to democracy.

The vote will take place in a country deeply divided between hardline parties that have come out on top in all elections held since Hosni Mubarak was ousted in 2011 and more secular-minded opposition parties that have struggled to get organised.

The administration hopes the election of the new parliament

will help stabilise Egypt so an economy in deep crisis can start to recover from spasms of unrest and violence that have dogged the transition.

The new parliament will convene on July 6, according to a decree issued by Mursi. The Shura Council, the upper house of parliament, earlier adopted an electoral law that cleared the way for Mursi to set the date for the lower house election.

Under the new Egyptian constitution adopted in December, Mursi must secure parliament's approval for his choice of prime minister, giving the chamber more power than it had under Mubarak, when it was no more than a rubber stamp.

With Egypt so polarised, the stakes are high for the Freedom and Justice Party, the political arm of the Muslim Brotherhood.

The party has said it will seek an outright majority in the vote, an outcome that would allow Mursi's administration to press ahead with its plans for a country caught in political limbo despite the ruling group victory in last year's presidential vote.

Opposition groups have accused Mursi and the Brotherhood of seeking to dominate the post-Mubarak order, accusations denied by the hardliners but which have fuelled protests against his rule. The opposition must now decide whether to take part in the vote and try to gain a foothold in Egypt's elected institutions or boycott in an attempt to deny legitimacy to the process, analysts said.

"This confronts them with a real dilemma," said Nathan Brown, professor of political science at George Washington University and an Egypt expert. - Reuters

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13 KILLED IN PESHAWAR BUS ACCIDENT

People gather around a bus carrying wedding guests which plunged into a canal in Char-sadda, Peshawar, yesterday. At least 13 people were killed and 12 others injured, officials said. The bus travelling from Hazar Khan to the Landi Sarak area of Peshawar met with an accident due to 'overspeeding', police said. - AFP



Rebel leader arrested over Quetta bombings

Lashkar-e-Jhangvi leader Malik Ishaq was being held under public order legislation in the town of Rahim Yar Khan at his home yesterday afternoon

QUETTA/MULTAN: Police said they arrested Lashkar-e-Jhangvi (LeJ) leader, Malik Ishaq, in the town of Rahim Yar Khan at his home yesterday afternoon.

"LeJ has accepted responsibility for the recent Quetta blast and Ishaq is its supreme commander. That's why we have arrested him and 24 other LeJ militants," said Zafar Chatta, the district police officer.

The LeJ claimed responsibility for a blast that killed 89 people last Saturday in Quetta. It also claimed responsibility for blasts on January 9 that killed 96 in the same city.

It was unclear why authorities did not arrest Ishaq, who was living openly at his home protected by gunmen, after the LeJ claimed the first bombing.

Pakistani leaders have done little to contain hardline Sunni groups which have stepped up a campaign of bombings and assassinations of Shi'ites in a bid



IN THE NET: Leader of the Lashkar-e-Jhangvi (LeJ) Malik Ishaq speaks during an interview at his home in Rahim Yar Khan in this October 9, 2012 file photo. - Reuters

to destabilise the country.

Sectarian attacks

The LeJ, whose roots are in Punjab province, wants to expel the Shi'ites, who make up about a fifth of the 180 million population. Human Rights Watch says more than 400 Shi'ites were killed in sectarian attacks last year.

Chatta said Ishaq was being held under public order legislation and would be held at least a month while investigators interrogated him.

Ishaq was released from prison in July 2011 after spending 14 years behind bars charged with 34 counts of culpable homicide and terrorism. He was released after the charges could not be proved - partly because of witness intimidation, officials said. Supporters

showered him with rose petals when he left jail.

Meanwhile, Law Minister Farooq H. Naek said that governor's rule in Balochistan will be revoked before March 14, Express News reported yesterday. He added that extension order of governor's rule was needed after two months from parliament's giant session, but government had no intention of extending the order.

Governor's rule

Naek said that establishing a caretaker government ahead of announcing national elections was a constitutional requirement and the government had to undertake negotiations with the opposition parties and the speaker of the National Assembly to make this happen.

The federal government had

imposed governor rule in mid January after a massive terrorist attack in Quetta that killed over 100 people.

A security official disclosed that the army would, however, remain on standby during the targeted operation that would be launched against the outlawed Lashkar-e-Jhangvi, which has claimed responsibility for both attacks.

The official confirmed that the army would not directly take part in the 'intelligence-driven, integrated' operation against militants. - Agencies

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LAW PROCEDURES

Chief justice raps airport security agencies

ISLAMABAD: Chief Justice of Supreme Court Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhary reprimanded airport security agencies yesterday after a wealthy murder suspect managed to flee abroad, warning that lax procedures could allow terrorists to escape.

Chaudhary is investigating how Shahrukh Jatoi, 20, managed to fly to the United Arab Emirates from Karachi, without any record of his departure despite an alert for his arrest

Chaudhary is investigating how Shahrukh Jatoi managed to fly to the UAE from Karachi, without any record of his departure despite an alert for his arrest

preme Court is now calling for those who allowed him to board the plane to be punished.

"Two months have passed and nobody knows how Shahrukh Jatoi managed to escape.. If this is the state of affairs of security agencies at airports, then tomorrow, terrorists might escape

after carrying out attacks," said Chaudhary.

Investigator Mohammad Malik told the court that Jatoi had "deceived" immigration and blamed Pakistan's "VIP culture", which allows the rich and influential to move around unchecked at airports and through the country. - AFP

"If a young boy can deceive you, then how can you stop terrorists?" the judge said, describing Karachi as "the largest den of human trafficking and rife with corruption."

Police officer Shahid Hayat told the Supreme Court that CCTV footage provided by airport security had been analysed but no record of Jatoi was found.

"The entire country is in the grip of terrorism. Your security is so loose that you will never know if some criminal commits a crime and escapes the country," Chaudhary said. He then ordered investigators to submit an explanation for the lack of progress in the case and adjourned the hearing for 10 days. - AFP

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Khimji Ramdas LLC announces that Francis Fernandes, Indian National, holder of ID card no. 63034587 who works as Commercial Manager no longer represents the company in anyway from the date of 19/12/2013.

Khimji Ramdas LLC

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NOTICE



This is to inform all concerned that Mr. Subash Kumar Bhuvanendran Nair , holder of Indian Passport No. Z 2204586 & Resident Card # 62008198, is no longer employed as chief financial officer from 04/02/2013 for the following group companies (JD Holdings, Jinesh Trading, Muscat Leisure LLC, Renaissance Equipment Trading, Lighting Solutions, Heritage Travel & Tourism & Heritage Diamond Coffee Shop) and he is not authorized to represent our companies in any capacity & anyone dealing with him will do so on his own risk / account and responsibility

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NUCLEAR TEST

Russia, China to oppose foreign intervention in N. Korea



Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov (right) with his Chinese counterpart Yang Jiechi, in Moscow, yesterday. -Reuters

MOSCOW: Russia and China said yesterday they would oppose any foreign military intervention in North Korea over its recent nuclear test.

The two countries' foreign ministers condemned last week's test but said any action against North Korea had to be agreed at the United Nations, where Russia and China have the right of veto as permanent members of the Security Council.

"We are against the carrying out of a nuclear test in North Korea," Chinese Foreign Minister Yang Jiechi told a joint news conference after talks with Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov in Moscow.

"The UN Security Council

should give an adequate response ... but the action should be directed towards peace on the Korean peninsula," he said.

Lavrov said China and Russia had agreed that it was "vitally important not to ... allow the situation to be used as a pretext for military intervention."

North Korea's latest test, its third since 2006, prompted warnings from Washington and others that more sanctions would be imposed on the isolated state.

The UN Security Council has only just tightened sanctions on Pyongyang after it launched a long-range rocket in December.

The North is banned under UN sanctions from developing mis-

sile or nuclear technology after its 2006 and 2009 nuclear tests.

Meanwhile, Russia and China said they saw eye-to-eye on all the world's problems.

Yang confirmed after talks with Lavrov that Communist Party chief and president-in-waiting Xi would visit Russia after he is confirmed as head of state in March to succeed Hu Jintao.

Yang did not directly confirm Chinese reports that Russia would be Xi's first foreign destination after taking the office of president at a session of the National People's Congress (NPC) next month, in what would be a hugely symbolic trip.

But he made clear that Xi would be attending the BRICS summit

of the world's top five developing economies in Durban from March 26-27 alongside Russian President Vladimir Putin.

"Russia and China have united positions, and promote these united positions in negotiations, on the situation in the Middle East and North Africa, including the Syrian crisis, Afghanistan, the Iranian nuclear programme and other crises," Lavrov said.

"On all these cases, we and our Chinese friends are led by one and the same principle – the necessity to observe international law, respect UN procedures and not allow interference from outside in domestic conflicts and all the more the use of force," added Lavrov.

Fully developing ties with its booming neighbour has become a major priority for Putin's Kremlin at a time of difficult relations with the West and as state gas firm Gazprom and other Russian firms seek new markets for exports.

Despite their tight diplomatic alliance, Russia and China have still failed to finalise a potentially huge gas deal which could eventually see almost 70 billion cubic metres of Russian gas pumped to China annually for the next 30 years.

Gazprom and China National Petroleum Company (CNPC) signed a framework agreement in 2009 but differences remain over the pricing and no final agreement has yet been signed. -Agencies

Four killed in Bangladesh



DEFIANT CROWD: Activists shout slogans before they clash with the police, in Dhaka, yesterday. -Reuters

Police fire rubber bullets and tear gas to disperse protesters demanding the bloggers' execution

DHAKA: Bangladesh police fired live rounds yesterday in fierce clashes with hardliners demanding the execution of bloggers they accuse of blasphemy, killing at least four people and injuring about 200.

Two people were shot dead by police in the northwestern town of Palashbari, and two others died elsewhere, police said.

Parts of the capital Dhaka were turned into a battlefield as thousands of protesters attacked police with bricks and sticks in front of the national mosque. Officers there retaliated with rubber bullets and tear gas.

The country's 12 Islamic parties called the protests after prayers yesterday in nearly half a million mosques nationwide, demanding the execution of bloggers.

Tensions have risen in the nation over allegedly anti-religion blog posts by Ahmed Rajib Haider, who was hacked to death last week near his home in Dhaka.

In recent weeks Haider and fellow bloggers had launched huge protests demanding a ban on the Jamaat-e-Islami party, and the execution of its leaders for alleged war crimes.

Since Haider's death, Bangladeshi social media has been flooded with his alleged blog posts and with those by other bloggers, triggering protests by a number of groups and clerics.

At Palashbari at least 4,000 hardliners attacked police with home-made bombs and sticks, prompting officers to respond

with live fire, district police chief Nahidul Islam said.

A dozen people were injured including five policemen, Islam added. In the northeastern city of Sylhet a young man died as police shot rubber bullets and tear gas after protesters went on a rampage, attacking and torching vehicles, Sylhet metropolitan police commissioner Nibas Chandra Majhi said.

Uzzal Dutta, an emergency doctor at the city Hospital, said 31 people were admitted and most had injuries from rubber bullets. One person was killed in the western district of Jhenaidah. Police said clashes also broke out in the port city of Chittagong. -Reuters

DECLARATION OF TENDERS

Ministry of Higher Education invites tenderers registered in Tender Board for the following tenders

No.	Tender Name	Company that are entitled to participate	Tender Price	Last Date for Purchasing Tender	Deadline for Submission of Tender
1/2013	Supply of Weshah's & Miessar's for students at College's of Applied Sciences	Specialized in supply of Weshah's & Miessar's for students and registered with the Tender Board	25/= R.O twenty five Omani Rial	09/03/2013	29/03/2013
2/2013	Supply of Besht for students at College's of Applied Sciences	Specialized in supply of Besht for students and registered with the Tender Board	25/= R.O twenty five Omani Rial	09/03/2013	29/03/2013
3/2013	Supply of Abaya for students at College's of Applied Sciences	Specialized in supply of Abaya for students and registered with the Tender Board	25/= R.O twenty five Omani Rial	09/03/2013	29/03/2013

Tender Documents may be collected from second floor, Ministry of Higher Education, At Airport heights, during normal working hours starting from Wednesday 20/12/2013, the tender documents will be issued from 8:30am to 12:30pm only.

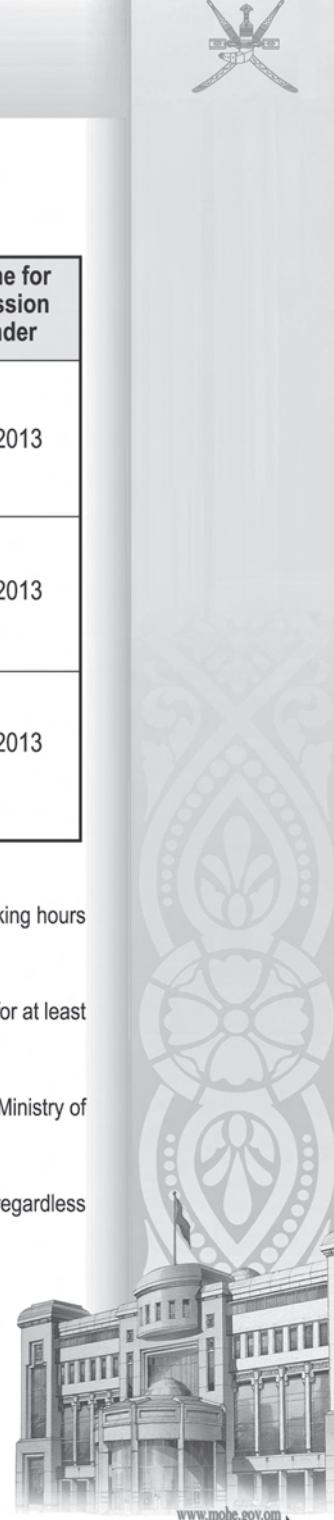
All companies that are bidding must provide a bank guarantee or a certified cheque from a bank operating in the Sultanate for at least (1%) of the tender value on behalf of His Excellency Dr. / Chairman of the Internal Tender Committee.

Submit bids, signed and sealed with red wax and addressed to Chairman of the Internal Tender Committee of Internal and Ministry of Higher Education. Only tender number to be written on the envelope.

Offers must be placed in the tender box, before ten o'clock in the morning schedule. Bids submitted after that date and time regardless of the reasons for the delay, will not be accepted. A representative of the company must attend bid opening which will be intimated.

Preference will be given to companies or institutions that includes the largest proportion of its tender Omanization. Ministry is not bound to accept the lowest or any other tender.

Chairman of tender committee
Ministry of Higher Education



Nato 'to keep' over 8,000 troops in Afghanistan

BRUSSELS: Allies are discussing keeping a Nato force of between 8,000 and 12,000 troops in Afghanistan after 2014, the United States said on Friday in the first official indication of how many foreign troops will stay in the country after most combat troops leave. US President Barack Obama has not decided how many American troops will remain in Afghanistan after 2014, Pentagon spokesman George Little said. "The president is still reviewing options and has not made a decision about the size of a possible US presence after 2014, and we will continue to discuss with allies and the Afghans how we can best carry out two basic missions: targeting the remnants of Al Qaeda and its affiliates, and training and equipping Afghan forces," Little said after a Nato defence ministers' meeting in Brussels.

Indonesia's ruling party chief suspect in graft case

JAKARTA: Indonesia's anti-graft body named yesterday the chairman of the ruling party as a suspect in connection with a multi-million-dollar corruption case, the latest scandal to hit the president's party ahead of 2014 elections. "We have decided to name AU as a suspect," said the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) spokesman Johan Budi, referring to the initials of Democratic Party chairman Anas Urbaningrum. The commission said it has sufficient evidence that Urbaningrum allegedly "received gifts or a promise of gifts" in relation to the corruption case linked to the construction of the Hambarlang sports centre development project near Jakarta, worth \$120.5 million in late 2010. The suspect status of Anas is an embarrassment for President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, who won a landslide victory for a second term in 2009 on a corruption-fighting platform.

Rally in Japan over islands dispute with South Korea

TOKYO: Japan held an annual rally yesterday over Tokyo's claim to a set of tiny islands controlled by South Korea, which has been at the centre of a long-standing territorial feud. Some 500 people flocked to the event in Shimane prefecture in western Japan, including the highest-ranking Japanese government official ever to attend and local and national politicians. South Korea, which had urged Tokyo to cancel the rally, reacted angrily and hundreds of activists shouting anti-Japanese slogans demonstrated outside the Japanese embassy in Seoul. -Agencies

'Uncertainty' as Italy goes to poll



CAMPAIGN TRAIL: A supporter of the Party of Freedom (PDL) walks past PDL flags as he arrives to take part in a campaign meeting of PDL leader Silvio Berlusconi in Naples, yesterday. - AFP

The most likely outcome is a centre-left

government led by Democratic Party leader Pier Luigi Bersani, a former communist with a down-to-earth manner who now espouses broadly pro-market economic views

ROME: Italy held its final day of campaigning yesterday ahead of crucial elections, as international investors warned an unclear outcome could shake the economy and set off shockwaves through the eurozone.

Italians will cast their ballots tomorrow and on Monday as they grapple with the longest recession in two decades and austerity cuts that have caused deep resentment in the euro area's third economy.

The most likely outcome is a centre-left government led by Democratic Party leader Pier Luigi Bersani, a former communist with a down-to-earth manner who now espouses broadly pro-market economic views.

"I am very, very confident of victory although we should not underestimate the right," Bersani

said in one of his last television interviews ahead of Saturday, when no campaigning is allowed.

But the result is by no means certain and whether Bersani can form stable coalition with a majority in both houses of parliament is in serious doubt, putting the financial markets on edge.

The European Commission added further pressure yesterday, downgrading its forecast for the Italian economy to a 1.0-per cent contraction this year from its previous forecast of a 0.5-per cent shrinkage.

Bersani is due to address his last electoral meeting in Rome later yesterday, while his rival Silvio Berlusconi will address a rally in Naples.

With everything at stake, the campaign has been remarkably

underwhelming, with few rallies and a lot of back-and-forth in television interviews with little or no hard detail on electoral promises.

A case in point was Silvio Berlusconi's vow to refund Italians an unpopular property tax levied by Prime Minister Mario Monti in an official-looking letter that prompted some people to queue up at post offices to claim their money straight away.

European capitals and foreign investors will be watching closely as a return to Italy's free-wheeling public finances could spell disaster for the eurozone.

"We believe that a risk exists that after the February 24-25 elections there may be a loss of momentum on important reforms to improve Italian growth prospects," Standard & Poor's ratings agency said in a report this week.

London-based Capital Economics warned that even with a stable governing majority "huge underlying economic problems suggest that it may only be a matter of time before concerns about the public finances begin to build again."

"And a hung parliament might plunge Italy and the eurozone back into crisis rather sooner," the economic research company said this week.

Proud to be the only water company in Oman to win the HM'S CUP FOR BEST FACTORIES IN 2012

RESEARCH

Remains of rare mammoth found

MOSCOW: The rare remains of a prehistoric species of southern mammoth, whose giant tusks stretched more than a metre long, have been uncovered in

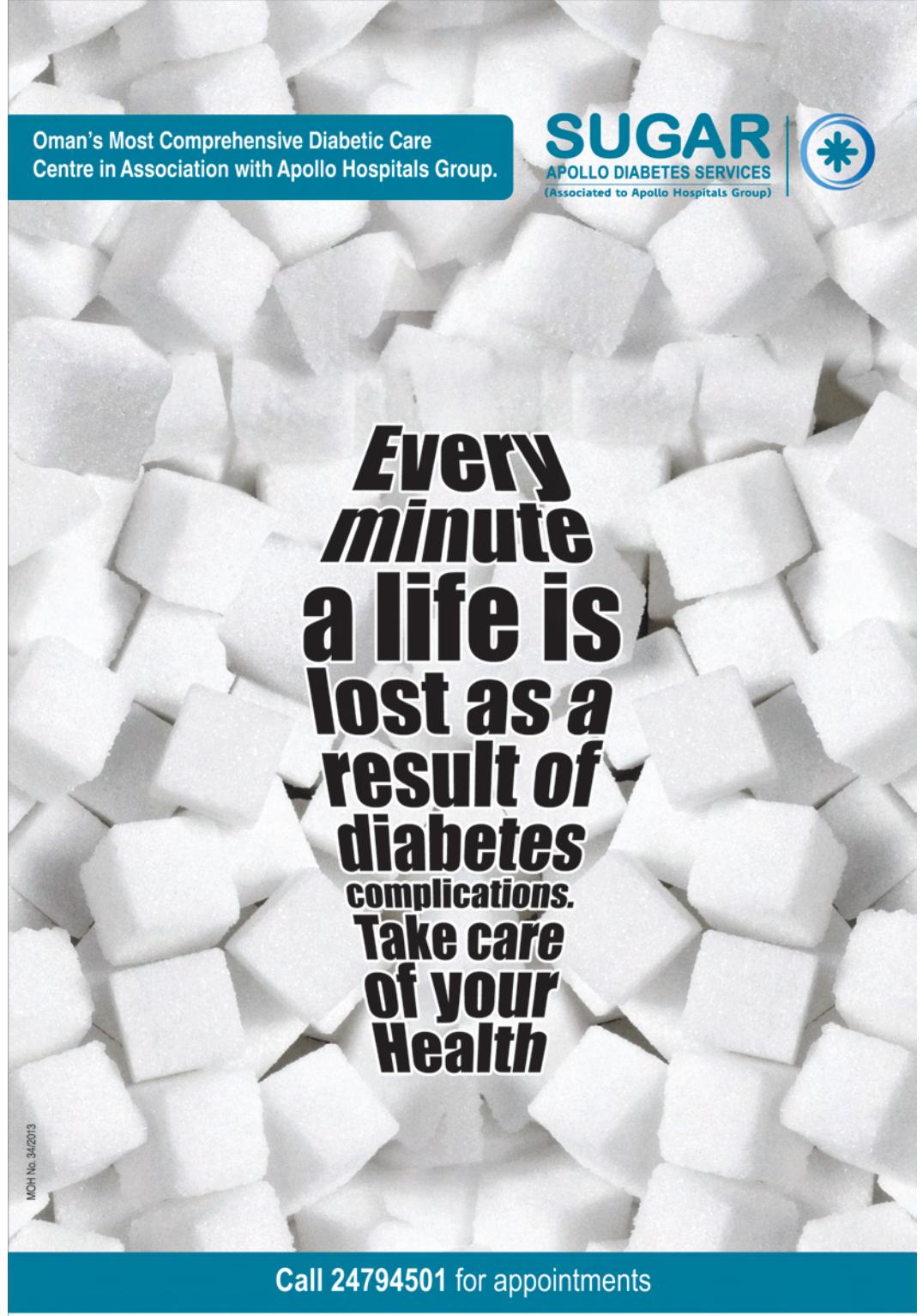
southern Russia, news agency Itar-Tass reported.

It is the eighth known find of a full skeleton of the gargantuan mammal - which stood at an esti-

mated height of 4 metres. The mammoth was discovered when a cliff collapsed in the mountainous province of Kabardino-Balkaria in North Caucasus. - Reuters

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WORLD

BRIEFS

Chavez still suffer from respiratory problems



CARACAS: Venezuela's cancer-stricken President Hugo Chavez is still suffering from respiratory problems, and the evolution of that condition "has not been favorable," the information minister said on Thursday. The somewhat pessimistic medical report from the minister, Ernesto Villegas, comes after Chavez's surprise return home on Monday, following a fourth cancer surgery in Cuba. The respiratory problems that emerged in the wake of Chavez's surgery on December 11 in Havana "persist, and the trend has not been favourable, so it is still being treated," Villegas said. "Medical treatment for the underlying condition (cancer) continues without significant adverse effects so far," he said. The 58-year-old Chavez, who has been in power since 1999, "remains in communication with other family members and the government's political team, and is working in close collaboration with the medical team," Villegas added.

Kids found with slit throats

PARIS: Three French children were found with their throats slit at their home near Paris yesterday, police said, adding that a search had been launched for their absconding mother. The doctor father of the children aged nine, 11 and 17 raised the alarm after returning home in the morning from work, police and judicial sources said. "The children had their throats slit but we are still awaiting forensic reports," a judicial source said. The bodies of the nine-year-old girl and her 11-year-old brother showed multiple stab injuries. The eldest brother was found alive but later died of his injuries. The killings took place in the suburban town of Dampmart, 30km east of Paris. The father was found in a state of shock. "We are actively looking" for the mother, a judicial source said, adding that she was in her forties.

Madonna top music earner

NEW YORK: Madonna was named the biggest money maker in music in 2012 yesterday, with world tour helping her take home up to \$34.6 million and highlighting the earning power of live performances as the industry increasingly goes digital. The 54-year-old Material Girl topped *Billboard Magazine's* annual list of 40 top money makers for the second time after earning an estimated \$32 million – 93.5 per cent of her revenue – from her 88-date 'MDNA' tour, 2012's biggest tour. In second place in the music magazine's list was Bruce Springsteen. - Agencies

Britain gearing up for a new immigration wave

Britain is expecting a second **wave of immigration from Eastern Europe** next year — this time from Bulgaria and Romania

BOSTON: Welcome to Boston, the most Eastern European town in Britain.

Census data show that more than a tenth of the residents of this sleepy outpost in rural Lincolnshire, in east England, are immigrants from the 10 ex-Communist countries that joined the European Union in the 2000s.

With its streets dotted by Polish cafes and Baltic food shops, Boston is almost unrecognisable from the town which listed 249 Germans as its biggest foreign population at the time of Britain's census in 2001.

But now Britain is expecting a second wave of immigration from Eastern Europe next year — this time from Bulgaria and Romania, as the EU lifts restrictions on their 29 million citizens' access to the bloc's labour markets.

There are few who view this prospect with more trepidation than the English residents of Boston, where one elementary school



OPPORTUNITIES: Job adverts are seen placed in the window of a recruitment agency in London. - Reuters

already has signs on its gates in five languages.

"We'll be foreigners in our own town soon," said Joan, a retired office worker, as she sat on a park bench enjoying a rare patch of wintersun.

"I've got neighbours from Eastern Europe and they couldn't be nicer. But we just don't want any more of them."

Her English neighbours have a litany of complaints against the town's newer inhabitants, from claims that they put a strain on public services to moans that they frequently drive on the wrong side of the road.

Mixed feelings

Even among the town's existing Eastern European community there are mixed feelings about the new arrivals.

"I like it here, and people are nice," said Barbara Sieczkowska, owner of Basia's Pantry which

sells imported Polish food.

"But there are too many Eastern Europeans here now. There must be 20 shops in Boston selling the same kind of food as mine. It's bad for business."

Free movement

Boston is an extreme example of how free movement of labour within the 27-nation EU has changed the face of Britain over the last decade.

When the so-called "A8" countries — Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Hungary, Estonia and the Czech Republic — joined the EU in 2004, Britain was one of just three states to immediately open its labour market to them.

As the third biggest economy in Europe, it quickly became a major destination for workers from poor post-Communist states.

Today, Britain's biggest ethnic

communities remain the 7 per cent of the population who are of south Asian origin and the 3 percent who are black, a legacy of the country's colonial past.

But the 62 million-strong population also includes a million Eastern Europeans. Polish is now Britain's most widely-spoken language after English.

When Romania and Bulgaria joined the EU in 2007, Britain joined several other states in restricting the new members' access to their labour markets until January 2014.

But with less than a year to go, right-wing British newspapers are whipping up fears that "floods of beggars" will sweep in from Bulgaria and Romania, two of the EU's poorest members.

Prime Minister David Cameron's Conservatives, who have tried for years to shake off their image as Britain's "nasty party", are now toughening their talk on immigration.

Last week Cameron said Britain was reviewing immigrants' access to the welfare system to ensure that the country is not a "soft touch".

Romania's ambassador to London, Ion Jinga, warned that the inflammatory rhetoric could lead to discrimination and even physical attacks against Romanians living in Britain. - AFP

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HYDERABAD WILL HOST SECOND TEST: BCCI

NEW DELHI: The Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) yesterday made it clear that the second cricket Test between India and Australia will go ahead in Hyderabad since the state government has assured of safety and security of the players. The city was rocked by two terror blasts on Thursday, killing 14 people and injuring many. The visiting team had expressed concerns but BCCI assured them all safety measures would be in place. -AFP

I'm no quitter, says defiant Wenger

Barring a miracle comeback against Bayern in the second leg, Arsenal will have **gone eight years without a trophy** at the end of this season and many fans believe the time has come for coach Wenger to go

LONDON: Arsene Wenger insists he has no intention of quitting Arsenal despite growing criticism of the Gunners' boss after the worst season of his 17-year reign in north London.

Wenger has been under fire from fans and pundits for much of the season, but the last week has been a new low for the Frenchman as his side crashed out of the FA Cup against Championship club

Blackburn and then slumped to a 3-1 home defeat to Bayern Munich that left their Champions League hopes in tatters.

Barring a miracle comeback against Bayern in the second leg, Arsenal will have gone eight years without a trophy at the end of this season and many fans believe the time has come for Wenger to go.

But the 63-year-old, whose team have been reduced to a desper-

ate scrap to finish in the Premier League's top four, says he is not about to walk away from the current difficulties because his desire to do the job burns as bright as ever. Asked at press conference yesterday if he had considered his position this week, Wenger said: "Never. Not one second. I don't think that spark has anything to do with your age. "It is just that's how you are and you're motivated

by how much you want to win and how much you are a winner. "If I go out now and play one against one with you, you will see I will beat you and at least if I don't manage to beat you, I will want to beat you. That will not change as long as I can move." Wenger also believes there needs to be a sense of perspective around what is regarded as achievement at the Emirates Stadium. -AFP

PREMIER LEAGUE

Benitez sets sights on adding to City pain

LONDON: Chelsea manager Rafael Benitez has warned Manchester City that his players have set their sights on climbing above the champions in the Premier League table.

Benitez's team will move within one point of second-placed City if they beat Roberto Mancini's men at Eastlands tomorrow and the Spaniard believes that could prove the springboard to a strong finish from the west Londoners.

Neither side goes into this weekend's clash in the most positive mood after traumatic seasons but Benitez sees signs Chelsea can take advantage of City's recent stumbles.

Mancini's club have gone three league games without a win, leaving them 12 points behind leaders Manchester United, and Benitez said: "We have a lot of respect because City is a great team but we have to go there with confidence.

"If we are close I think that we can fight for being in the top two. The priority is to win: if we win this game we will be closer but if we cannot we have to keep fighting. What I can see now is a team with confidence, we are confident we can beat City or anyone if we do things in the right way. We are creating chances in every game so I'm confident we can do it."

With Arsenal, Everton and Tottenham also having designs on qualifying for the Champions League next season, the race for the top four is likely to be a long one and Benitez admits he envisages the battle going right down to the wire.

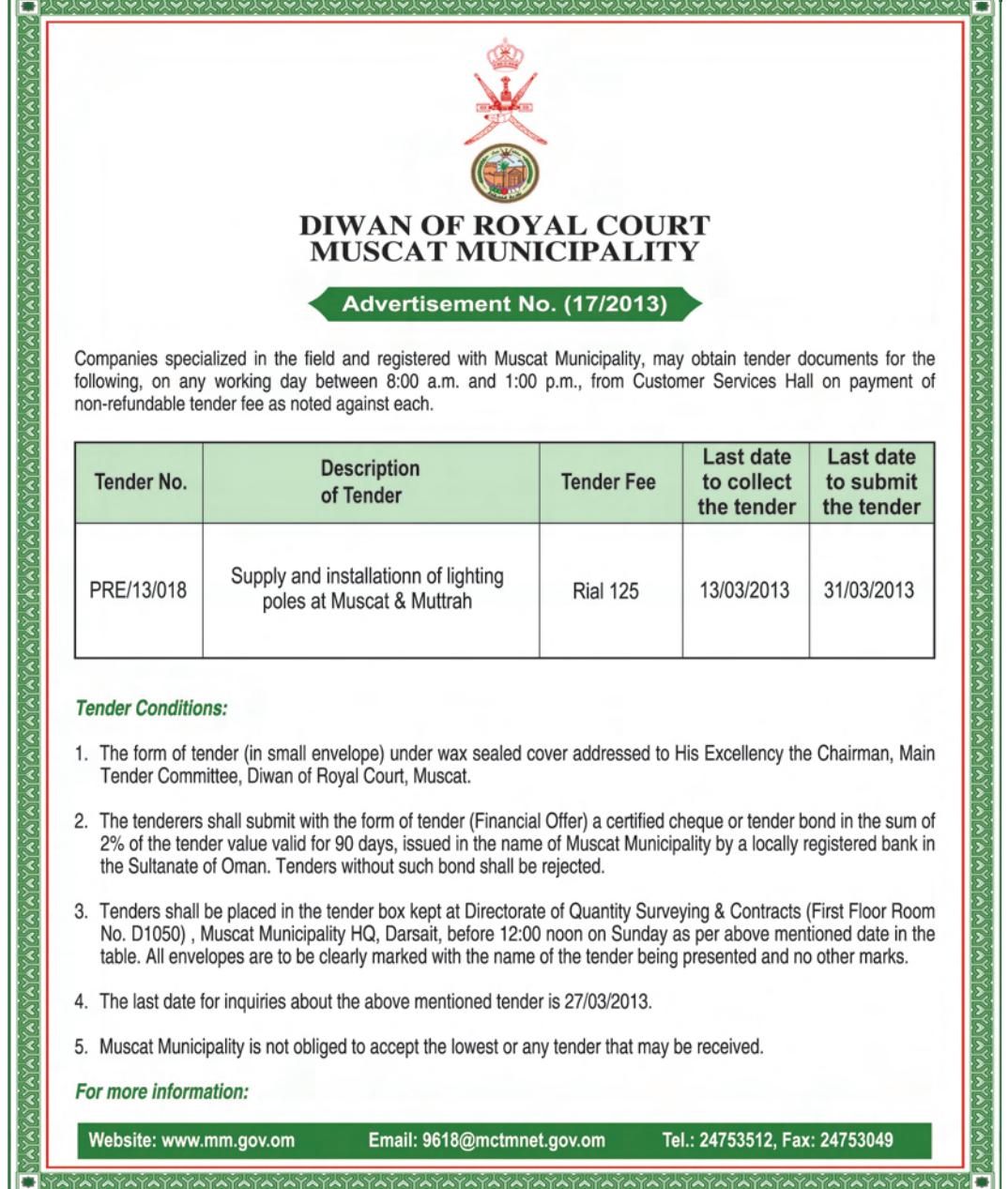
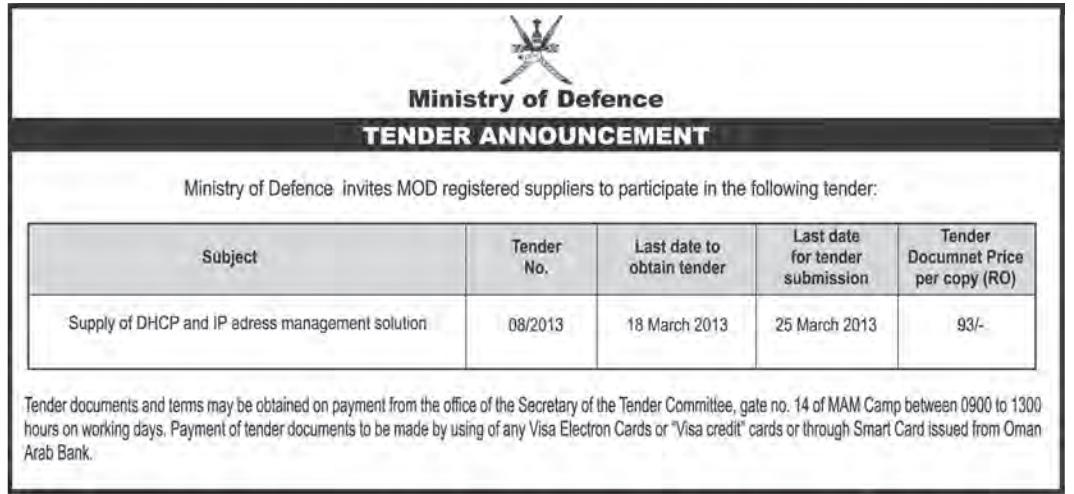
"Our last game is against Everton so I'm sure that, until the end of the season, we will be winning games or losing games.

Chelsea travel to City on the back of a hard-fought 1-1 draw with Sparta Prague in the Europa League on Thursday that took them into the last 16 of the competition.

With City eliminated from the group stages of the Champions League, they have had more time to rest this week than their opponents. But Benitez refuses to dwell on the potential boost that gives City and he insists that by leaving out Frank Lampard and Ashley Cole against Sparta Prague, his squad remains fresh. "We have played more games than anyone in Europe," Benitez said. "But we knew that before the game (against Prague) so I rested some players so hopefully the players we use will be fine and we can keep the energy." -AFP



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INDIA BUDGET MAY TRY TO BOOST EXPORTS

India said next week's budget may widen a programme providing subsidised credit to exporters as the nation strives to pare a trade deficit that has hurt the rupee. >**B4**



Oman-Spain trade soars to OMR150m

Since the opening of the Economic and Trade Office of the Spanish Embassy in Muscat in October 2010 more than 60 major corporations from Spain had visited Oman

AFTAB H. KOLA
aftab@timesofoman.com

MUSCAT: Trade volumes between Oman and Spain have soared in the last decade, tripling from OMR52 million in 2001 to close to OMR150 million in 2011. Speaking exclusively to *Times of Oman*, Sergio Vela Ortiz, head of the Spanish Economic and Trade Office in Muscat, said, "Oman and Spain enjoy excellent relations at all levels, laying the groundwork for strengthening trade and investment ties and for deepening the understanding between the two countries."

Since the opening of the Economic and Trade Office of the Spanish Embassy in Muscat in October 2010, Sergio noted that more than 60 major corporations from Spain had visited Oman.

Speaking on exports, Sergio asserted, "Oman's exports to Spain

“

Oman and Spain enjoy excellent relations at all levels, laying the groundwork for strengthening trade and investment ties and for deepening the understanding between the two countries

Sergio Vela Ortiz
Head of Spanish Economic and Trade Office



- Supplied picture

have risen by 312 per cent to reach about OMR100 million in 2011, compared with the previous year." Omani exports mainly comprise LNG and petrochemical products such as plastic and organic chemicals. Spanish exports to Oman mainly comprise industrial products such as tiles, tyres, lubricants, and plastic and electrical equipment, as well as automobiles, machinery, and boats.

Sergio observed, "Not only is Spain contributing to Omani development through bilateral trade but also an increasing number of Spanish companies are establishing branches in Oman to share their knowhow and proven quality. Such companies include Union Fenosa, a partner of Qalhat

Gas; Tecnicas Reunidas, which is involved in several oil and gas projects; Indra, which plays an important role in all commercial airport projects that require the development of an air-traffic management system; Assignia, which is collaborating on the Sohar Port project; and Cadagua, which is part of the consortium that recently won the contract for IWP construction in Gubrah to secure the provision of potable water in the Sultanate.

Tecna, of the Isolux Corsan Group, is also collaborating with Oman Gas Company in the extraction of LPG through the Salalah pipeline network. On Feb. 16, Ultra inaugurated a building at the new Oman International Airport, built by BECSA."

Promising framework,

On how Omani investments in Spain are also profiting from the stable and promising framework, he added, "These are mainly focused on the oil and gas infrastructure and on chemical companies." He noted that Oman is the second-largest investor in Spain, in terms of volume, among all the countries in the Arabian Peninsula.

Sergio explained, "Our mutual interest and relationship is checked every year by the Economic and Trade Office of the Spanish Embassy in Muscat. We are receiving a growing number of trade missions. Some of these are regular missions, similar to those organised by the Madrid Chamber of Commerce, while others are more specialised. We also receive trade missions dedicated to specific sectors such as the trade mission of the federal railway industry from Spain.

"During the year 2013, five or six trade missions will be organised to visit Oman, and one trade mission will visit Spain from Oman. The Spanish Economic and Trade Office of the Spanish Embassy is also working with some Omani Ministries and entities to explore opportunities for collaboration in the tourism sector and for the development of small and medium enterprises (SMEs)."

Sergio summed up by saying, "Oman's trade relations with Spain is among Spain's most recent partnerships, but the future roadmap for Spanish companies and their trade delegations in Oman seems to indicate that this partnership may well prove to be one of the most successful ties that either country has developed in recent years."

SAN FRANCISCO: Google unveiled a touchscreen notebook computer on Thursday designed for high-end users, throwing down the gauntlet to Apple and its MacBooks.

Google said its Chromebook Pixel computers blending tablet and laptop technology, boasting heavyweight Intel chips and screens tailored for rich graphics, were released in the United States and Britain, starting at \$1,299.

"People will give up a MacBook Air for this," Google Chrome senior vice-president Sundar Pichai said. A Pixel model featuring built-in connectivity to the Verizon mobile Internet service will hit the US market in April at a price of \$1,449.

The newly unveiled version can connect online with wireless hot-spot technology or cables.

"It's a great looking product," Om Malik of technology news website GigaOM said at the Pixel debut in San Francisco.

"But Google is facing a selling problem, they have to compete on price originally and build a developer base for a high-end product."

Google is hoping enthusiasts will forego price comparisons with competitors such as MacBooks or laptops built on Windows 8 software and focus instead on the Pixel's touchscreen feature and the massive terabyte of Google Drive online data storage included.

"It seems like a pretty hard sell," said Forrester analyst James McQuivey. "I hope they are not planning to make a lot of money off it."

While the Pixel seems aimed at

Google challenges Apple with launch of high-end laptop



A Chromebook Pixel on display. — AFP

the MacBook market, it also faces fierce competition from touch-screen laptops based on Windows 8 software.

"It seems like more of a symbolic product release with Google trying to make a point that it is no longer just a low-end provider of devices," McQuivey said.

Analyst Rob Enderle of Enderle Group branded the Pixel move "a train wreck," arguing that notebook computers above \$600 have historically not sold well and that Apple even sells a slick MacBook Air model for \$999.

The booming popularity of tablet computers is also eroding the overall market for laptops.

"It just boggles the mind," Enderle said. "I have no clue what the hell Google was thinking."

The announcement adds a new dimension to the rivalry between the two tech giants, locked in a fierce battle over smartphones and tablets. — AFP

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United Airlines extends Boeing 787 grounding

United Airlines has 'tentatively' scheduled a 787 on its Denver route to Tokyo's Narita International Airport on May 12.

NEW YORK: United Airlines said on Thursday that it expected to keep its six Boeing 787s out of service until at least May 12, as the cutting-edge airplane remained grounded worldwide due to battery problems.

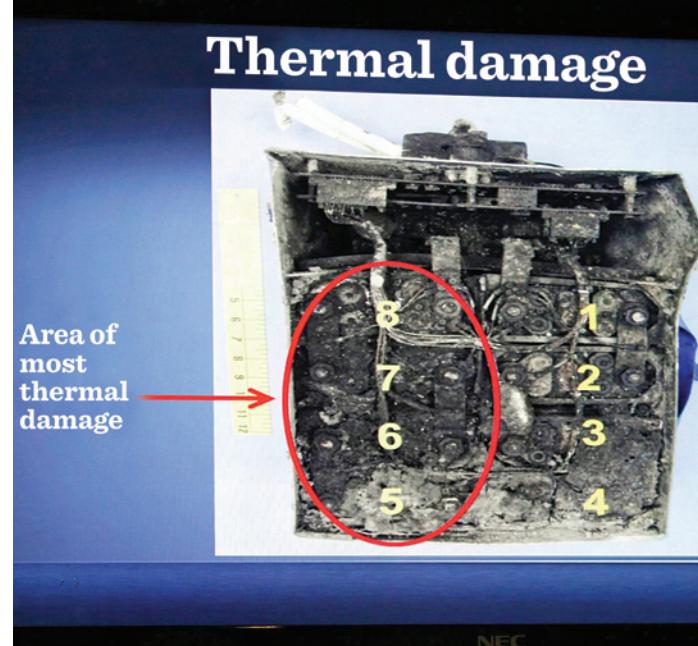
United, the only US airline with the 787 Dreamliner, just two days ago announced it would keep them on the ground through March 30.

United has "tentatively" scheduled a 787 on its Denver route to Tokyo's Narita International Airport on May 12, UAL spokeswoman Christen David said in an emailed response to an AFP query.

"We are taking the 787 out of our schedule through June 5, except for Denver-Narita," she said.

A person familiar with the case said the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) investigation of overheated lithium-ion batteries on the 787 was ongoing and schedule adjustments were necessary.

All 50 787s in service around the world have been banned from flight since January 16 after a battery fire on a parked plane and battery



THE PROBLEM LIES HERE: Damaged batteries are displayed during a Washington news conference on an investigation into the January 7 fire that occurred on a Japan Airlines Boeing 787 Dreamliner at Logan International Airport in Boston in this file photo. -Reuters

smoke on another one forced an emergency landing. US and foreign investigators have reported progress in the probe of the lithium-ion batteries but have yet to pinpoint the cause of the problems.

Boeing is set to propose temporary fixes to the battery problems to US air-safety regulators and could have them back in the air in two months, *The New York Times* reported.

The *Times*, citing industry and federal officials, said Boeing had narrowed down the ways in which the lithium-ion batteries could fail, concluding they would be safe to use after making changes such as adding insulation between the battery cells. Boeing commercial airplane division chief Raymond Conner will unveil the proposals in a meeting with FAA chief Michael Huerta, according to the *Times*. Federal officials told the newspaper the aircraft could be back in the air by April if the fixes are approved.

Schedule adjustments

A Boeing spokesman said the aerospace giant was aware of United's 787 schedule adjustments and reiterated the company's regret about the impact of the groundings on its customers. Asked about the media reports that Boeing intends to submit a proposed battery fix to the FAA, the spokesman declined to comment. -AFP

EUROPEAN UNION

EU predicts recession again

BRUSSELS: The eurozone is starting at another full year of recession in 2013 with unemployment likely to surge above the 20-million mark with France in particular overshooting fiscal targets, the EU warned yesterday.

Economic output across the 17-state currency area — home to about 340 million people and a global rival to the United States, Japan and emerging giants — is set to shrink by 0.3 per cent this year after a 0.6 per cent contraction last year, the European Commission said.

Millions more people are set therefore to lose their jobs, with already record unemployment expected to rise markedly right into 2014.

National governments face a tricky balancing act getting their finances in order and meeting EU spending thresholds to avoid fines in what Brussels sees as an undesirable consequence that would further worsen Europe's overall outlook.

France can expect some leeway from Brussels to avoid overly-tough austerity cuts and reforms such as those imposed on bailed-out Greece, analysts said, given the risk of social unrest and aggravating the recession. But the margin may not be so great for fear of stirring up friction with Germany, the arch disciplined eurozone powerhouse, already set for 0.5-per cent growth in this, a pivotal general election year.

"We must stay the course of reform and avoid any loss of momentum," the EU's economic affairs commissioner Olli Rehn said, arguing that the drag on growth and spike in joblessness was a natural consequence of "the ongoing rebalancing of the European economy."

The EU's winter economic forecast said there would not be a return to growth for the debt-laden monetary union until 2014, when the expansion would measure 1.4-per cent from the trough hit this year.

As a result, the eurozone unemployment rate would hit 12.2 per cent for 2013 after 11.4 per cent last year — which left the number of people unemployed already at nearly 19 million. -AFP

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Pakistan Community in Oman
Board of Directors and members of PSC

extent their heartfelt condolences to
the family on the sad demise of

Essa bin Mohammed Al Zedjali

Founder and Editor-in-Chief of Times of Oman
Chairman of MPPH Group

May the Almighty Allah give strength to the bereaved family to bear this irreparable loss and grant eternal peace to the departed soul

Mohammad Saeed
(Chairman)
Pakistan Social Club-Oman

S.A.S. Bukhari
(General Secretary)
Pakistan Social Club-Oman

CONDOLENCES

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MARKET

BRIEFS

Commercial bank deposits rise 12.7% in December

MUSCAT: The total deposits, in Omani rials as well as foreign currency deposits of commercial banks, increased by 12.7 per cent to OMR14.17 billion in December 2012 from OMR12.57 billion in December 2011, according to a monthly bulletin issued by the Central Bank of Oman. Private sector deposits with commercial banks increased by 12.3 per cent to OMR9.02 billion in December 2012 from OMR8.03 billion a year ago. The public sector deposits with commercial banks increased by 17.3 per cent to OMR3.95 billion, while deposits of public enterprises declined by 1.1 per cent to OMR969.2 million during the same period. The increase in deposits and loans availed by the commercial banks led to a remarkable increase in money supply. Broad money (M2) increased by 10.7 per cent to OMR10.91 billion in December 2012 compared to OMR9.85 billion in December 2011. Narrow money (M1), comprising currency held by the public and local currency demand deposits, expanded 13.9 per cent.

Forum on Oman's position in Islamic banking tomorrow

MUSCAT: Thompson Reuters, in collaboration with the Capital Market Authority (CMA), will organise a forum on 'Oman's position in Islamic banking', tomorrow. It aims at enhancing communication among Islamic banks experts in a bid to promote the sector in the Omani market. The forum will discuss the Sultanate of Oman's position as a preferred destination for Sharia-compliant investment and the issuance of sukuk, as well as the requirements for Oman's entry into the Sharia-compatible global financial services sector market. Experts and scholars in the field of Sharia-compliant financial services will take part.

Seminar on social insurance systems, pension from today

MUSCAT: A two-day technical seminar on 'Protective means and initiatives to protect the social insurance systems and pension', organised by the Public Authority for Social Insurance, in collaboration with the International Society for Social Security will commence today at Grand Hayat Muscat. The opening ceremony will be sponsored by Sultan bin Salim Al Habsi, secretary-general of the Supreme Council for Planning. Social insurance and pension professionals will take part in the seminar with the aim of providing healthy environment that enriches the insurance work. The seminar will discuss practical tools used by social insurance and pension institutions in the different countries to manage pension and insurance systems in a way that ensure their sustainability and ability to meet their future obligations.

Central Bank of Oman issues CDs worth OMR180m

MUSCAT: Certificates of deposit (CDs) tender was held at the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) this week. The total amount allotted for issue No. 805 was OMR180 million. A bulletin issued by CBO stated that the average interest rate of these certificates was 0.13 per cent, whilst the maximum accepted interest rate was 0.13 per cent. The tenor of these certificates is 28 days. The maturity date is March 20. The certificates of deposit issued to licensed banks by the CBO as a monetary policy instrument aimed at absorbing excess liquidity at the banking sector in particular and maintaining stability of the interest rate and the money market in general. The repo rate from February 20 to 26 is 1 per cent. -ONA

India budget may offer sops to bolster exports

Next week's budget is expected to widen a programme providing subsidised credit to exporters

as New Delhi strives to pare a trade deficit that has hurt the currency

NEW DELHI: India said next week's budget may widen a programme providing subsidised credit to exporters as the nation strives to pare a trade deficit that has hurt the rupee.

"We have made an additional request for incentives," commerce secretary S. R. Rao said in an interview in his office in New Delhi on Thursday.

The expansion of the so-called interest subvention policy, which gives some exporters a 2 percentage points discount on bank lending rates, could be announced in the February 28 budget if the finance minister agrees, Rao said.

India's shipments slid for most of 2012, hurt by an uneven United States expansion and the recession in the euro area. A record deficit in the nation's current account, the broadest measure of trade, has contributed to a 9.6 per cent drop in the rupee against the dollar in the past year.

The central bank has signalled the gap may also limit room for interest-rate cuts.

"The request for new products to be included in the subvention scheme is to ensure competitiveness," Rao said.

"The factor cost is prohibitive because of high rate of interest. We are trying to cushion that."

The government prolonged and widened the interest-subsidy program in December last year, part of a series of economic policy changes since mid-September to revive an economy expanding at



BIG BOOST REQUIRED: India's shipments slid for most of 2012, hurt by an uneven United States expansion and the recession in the euro area. A record deficit in the India's current account has contributed to a 9.6 per cent drop in the rupee against the dollar in the past year. - Bloomberg News

the weakest pace in a decade.

The rupee has appreciated 1.8 per cent since then. It was little changed at 54.47 per dollar in Mumbai. The BSE India Sensitive Index of stocks rose 0.1 per cent.

Rupee depreciation

The longer-term depreciation in the rupee has failed to help exporters, who prefer a stable currency, Rao said.

The current-account shortfall swelled to \$22.31 billion in the quarter ended September 30, the widest in Reserve Bank of India data beginning 1949.

"The dramatic fall in exports is leading to weakness in the rupee despite strong foreign institutional investor inflows," said Jagannadham Thunuguntla, a strategist at SMC Global Securities in New Delhi. "If exports don't pick up and if the equity markets experience a bear run, it could be a double whammy for the rupee, which could depreciate to 57 or 58."

Reserve Bank of India governor Duvvuri Subbarao said last week the "external sector is very vulnerable," adding the current-account gap may widen to a record in the year through March 2013.

Oil and gold

Imports of crude oil and gold have fanned the trade shortfall. The government has raised taxes on imports of the metal, and partially freed diesel prices from state control last month to allow higher tariffs.

Rao said officials are trying to promote exports to markets such as Africa, the Middle East, Latin America, the Far East, the Commonwealth of Independent States and South Asia.

The announcement of any widening of the credit-subsidy programme may also come outside the budget, Rao said.

United States economy

Signs of recovery in the United States economy may help exports, he said. Shipments climbed 0.8 per cent in January from a year earlier, the first advance in nine months.

"Overall, merchandise exports are not doing well, but service sector exports are doing well, so that will provide some measure of support to the rupee," Rao said.

Finance minister Palaniappan Chidambaram faces pressure to curb spending after vowing to

pare India's budget deficit to 4.8 percent of gross domestic product in the year through March 2014, from a goal of 5.3 percent this fiscal year. Rao declined to specify the cost of widening the subsidised-credit programme.

Commerce minister Anand Sharma said in December the program applies to all small- and medium-sized enterprises, and has been extended to engineering goods such as hand tools, electrical machinery and boilers. Certain exports through the Export-Import Bank of India will also qualify, he said.

Government-spending curbs as Chidambaram strives to avert a credit-rating downgrade may make India more dependent on exports and business investment to revive growth. GDP will climb 5 per cent this fiscal year, the weakest pace since 2002-2003, says the statistics agency. - Bloomberg News

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INDIAN CURRENCY

Rupee gains on slowing inflation

MUMBAI: India's rupee rallied the most in more than three weeks on optimism slowing inflation and prospects of an economic revival will attract capital inflows.

The currency rose 0.5 per cent yesterday to 54.19 per dollar in Mumbai, after touching 54.63 on Thursday, the weakest level since January 17, according to data.

The Dollar Index, which tracks the greenback against six major trading partners, retreated from a five-month high touched

on Thursday. The currency rebounded from a one-month low as Brown Brothers Harriman said investors should consider purchasing the rupee as India's economic fundamentals are improving.

Inflation slowed to a three-year low of 6.62 per cent in January and the Reserve Bank of India cut interest rates last month for the first time since April.

The rupee slumped the most in six weeks yesterday after min-

utes from the Federal Reserve's last meeting issued February 20 showed several officials prefer varying the pace of buying bonds, raising concerns fund inflows into emerging markets will slow.

The rupee's one-month implied volatility, a gauge of expected moves in the exchange rate used to price options, rose 45 basis points, or 0.45 percentage point, to 9.50 per cent this week.

The rate climbed 10 basis points yesterday. - Bloomberg News

NEW FEATURES

Sony unveils PlayStation 4 in bid to revive video-game sales

TOKYO: Sony unveiled the PlayStation 4, its first video-game console in seven years, introducing new cloud and social-media features as chief executive Kazuo Hirai seeks to reignite sales.

Andrew House, chief executive of Sony's PlayStation unit, announced the product on Thursday at an event in New York. Consumers will be able to see what friends are playing and take over games in progress from others, and will eventually be able to stream older titles. The console will go on sale for the year-end holiday season.

The PlayStation 4 makes its debut amid an industry shift toward mobile play on smartphones and tablets, raising the question of whether gamers will shell out several hundred dollars for a new device. The console will allow self-publishing, mimicking the open architecture of smartphones that encourages smaller developers to create titles for the growing ranks of casual players.

"This enhanced PlayStation

experience is simply not revolutionary to overcome big disruptions facing the industry," Amir Anvarzadeh, a Singapore-based manager for Asia equity sales at BGC Partners, said in an e-mail. "Sony's heavy emphasis on the social aspect of PS4 seems a bit too ambitious to deliver on."

Sony and Nintendo
Mobile games and those downloaded to computers are taking a bigger portion of sales at the expense of traditional gear. United States revenue from those titles rose 16 percent last year to \$5.9 billion, according to Port Washington, New York-based researcher NPD Group. Sales of the \$60 packaged titles for consoles fell 21 percent to \$8.9 billion.

Sony is working to combat mobile devices with hardware and software that will make games available to play or share at the press of a button on a console, the PlayStation Vita portable player or even a smartphone. Announc-

ing the product now gives the company a head start in building awareness. Old game discs won't play on the new system, said Richard Doherty, head of research at Envisioneering Group.

Sony's American Depository Receipts fell 2.7 percent to \$14.08 in New York trading.

Its German shares fell 3.7 percent to €10.63. Nintendo, which released its new Wii U console in November, advanced 1.4 percent to ¥8,860 in Osaka.

The new console "is unlikely to deliver sufficient cash flow to turn around the company's credit profile," Fitch Ratings, which has a BB- rating for Sony's long-term debt, said in a report yesterday.

The new PlayStation will include social-gaming features that let players tag and share videos and watch what others are doing at the same time, says Mark Cerny, the lead architect, who demonstrated the new controller, which includes a touchpad and 'share' button. - Bloomberg News

INDIA STOCKS



SENSEX WATCH

Strides Arco..... 1,036.55..... 53.70
 Gujarat Fluo..... 297.40..... 15.15
 Idea Cellular..... 114.15..... 5.25
 Bharti Airtel..... 309.80..... 13.75
 DLF..... 281.00..... 8.60

Jet Air India..... 527.35..... -32.55
 United Brew-S..... 617.10..... -29.80
 Astrazeneca Phar..... 1,065.95..... 44.85
 ING Vysya Bank..... 541.60..... -17.35
 Exide Inds..... 125.65..... -3.55

Mumbai: Indian stocks fall for fourth week. Consumer companies and lenders led the decline.

The S&P BSE Sensitive index, or Sensex, dropped less than 0.1 per cent to 19,317.01 at the close, with volumes 3 per cent below the 30-day average.

The gauge lost 0.8 per cent this week, the longest stretch since the period ended on May 18. ITC, the country's largest cigarette maker, slid 1.6 per cent. Mortgage lender HDFC fell 1.9 per cent after Goldman Sachs cut its recommendation on the stock.

Finance minister Palaniappan Chidambaram, who presents the federal budget next week, faces pressure to curb spending after vowing to pare India's budget deficit to 4.8 percent of gross domestic product in the year ending March 2014, from a goal of 5.3 percent this fiscal year.

The economy will grow 5 per cent this year, the least since the 4 per cent increase in the 2002 to 2003 period, the statistics office said on February 7. Data last week showed factory output fell for a second month in December.

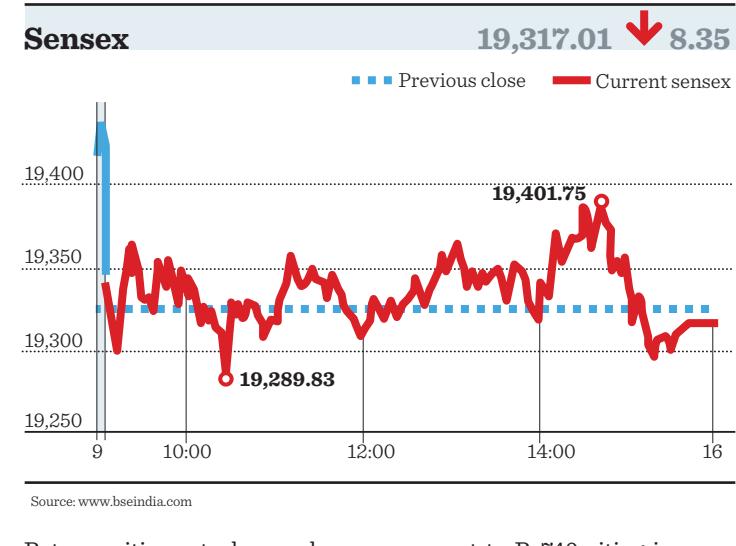
"The market is delicately poised before next week's big event," Jitendra Panda, head of broking at Capital First, said in a phone interview yesterday.

"It will be a deficit budget, which may raise taxes and revenue. If subsidies rise, it will pressure inflation and limit the scope for more interest-rate cuts this year."

Sensex

19,317.01 ↓ 8.35

▪▪▪ Previous close — Current sensex



Source: www.bseindia.com

Rate-sensitive stocks such as banks are under pressure due to that concern."

The Sensex has fallen 3.9 percent from a two-year high set on January 25 as net incomes at the biggest companies disappointed investors. Earnings at 43 per cent of the 30 index firms trailed estimates in the three months ended December, compared with 40 per cent in the previous two quarters, data shows.

ITC fell 1.6 percent to Rs292. Hindustan Unilever, India's biggest household products maker, tumbled 2.7 percent to Rs455.

HDFC dropped 1.9 percent to Rs799, the steepest drop since January 11. Goldman Sachs cut the stock to sell from neutral and lowered the price estimate by 6.3

per cent to Rs740 citing increasing competition. HDFC Bank, the top lender by value, lost 1 per cent to Rs659.

Tata Motors, the owner of Jaguar & Land Rover, slid 1.6 percent to 293, the lowest level since February 21.

Bharti Airtel, India's biggest mobile services company, surged 4.5 percent to Rs309, the most since January 15, after the New Delhi High Court reserved an order on renewal of licenses held by the company and Vodafone.

Overseas funds bought a net \$212 million of Indian stocks yesterday, after the first net outflow this year on February 19, taking this year's net purchases to \$8.2 billion, a record for the period, data shows. - Bloomberg News



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Fat chance of slimming

Dieters who eat **high-fibre foods** consume more calories



Food manufacturers and agencies have consistently misled consumers over many years about the number of calories contained in food, nutritional experts say. Calorie-counting people trying to lose weight do not realise that the official system for assessing the caloric value of food is seriously flawed and incapable of providing accurate estimates of the amount of energy in a product, they said. Food companies for instance do not take into account the caloric value of fibre in food with the effect that some high-fibre foods which are sold as low in calories may actually contain, in the extreme, up to 25 per cent more calories than the label suggests.

It means that some high-fibre foods targeted at people on a diet are actually more fattening than people are led to believe, said Geoffrey Livesey, an independent nutritionist based in Britain who has advised the UN's Food and Agriculture Organisation.

"The problem is the system did not consider fibre, but it has a big impact on the variance of energy content in food. What the old system gave us is a very general calorific value," Dr Livesey said.

"In Britain, we have not assigned a value for fibre, so calorie counts have normally been lower - on average around five per cent of energy in food is fibre," Dr Livesey told the American Association for the Advancement of Science meeting in Boston.

"So consumers have been eating more calories than they thought they were, particularly if the food was high-fibre. When people eat muesli, it is a healthy food but they are often putting on lots of weight," he told the meeting. Consumers have been unknowingly consuming extra calorie in high-fibre food for decades because the system for assessing calories goes back to the 1970s and even earlier. It means that if people follow the daily recommended intake of 18 grams of fibre, they could be consuming more than 250 extra



calories each week without realising it, Dr Livesey said.

Under new European guidelines, overseen by the Department of Health and the Food Standards Agency, food companies are being asked to make more accurate assessments of calories but it is unclear how many are doing so, he said.

It is not only the presence of fibre that has upset the calorie estimates. Scientists have known for many years that the calorie counts on food labels do not take into account the energy expended by the body in eating and digesting a particular type of food, said Richard Wrangham of Harvard University.

Government assessments about the amount of energy in food assume that the calorific value is the same whether the food is

cooked or raw, but scientists know that raw food provides fewer calories because the body expends energy breaking it down, Professor Wrangham said.

"We are talking about at least a difference of between 10 and 30 per cent. So eating raw food is a good way to lose weight, but you need to be careful about it long-term and it would not be advisable in children," he told the meeting.

"There is a lot of misinformation around calories, and it is crucial for the consumer, whether they are on a diet or not, to have the correct information about what they eat," he told the meeting.

"These problems have been recognized by specialists for many years but have been regarded as insufficiently important to warrant a change in the way that food value is assessed. As a result the public is given erroneous information about the energy value of many foods," he added. "The public is thus misled."

Counting calories

Calorie counts on food labels are based on a system developed by Wilbur Olin Atwater, a late-19th-century American chemist. Under the Atwater system, carbohydrates and protein average 4kcal per gram, while fat provides 9 kcal per gram. Fibre was assumed to pass through the body without being digested, but soluble fibre and other constituents of fibre can be broken down in the gut to release energy. In some respects, the Atwater system overestimates the number of calories provided in food by not taking into account the energy needed to break the food down during digestion.

The Atwater system is more accurate when considering the calorific value of highly digestible food, such as white bread. But it is less accurate with other kinds of high-fibre food, such as wholewheat pasta and dried figs. —Steve Connor, The Independent

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TIMINGS

Dhuhr	12.25pm	Sunset	6.06pm
Asr	3.44pm	Sunrise (Tomorrow)	6.34am
Maghrib	6.12pm		
Isha	7.22pm	High tide	8.34pm 7.30am
Fajr (Tomorrow)	5.18am	Low tide	1.34pm 2.16am

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YOUR BIRTHDAY

BORN today, you enjoy working with others, helping them, and giving them a leg up when they need it – and you're not the kind to insist on any kind of credit for your labours, but rather you consider success to be reward enough. You are not one to be entirely selfless, however. You are always on the lookout for those opportunities that you can take advantage of to secure your own place in history – and indeed, you want to be remembered for what you accomplish! You are positive and forward-thinking, and able to make the impossible possible.

When it comes to friends and loved ones, you prefer to surround yourself with one or two rather than a large group; you are able to interact better in one-on-one situations, and having a few close friends allows you to do this better than any large flock! You try to be friendly to all – but friends with only a few.

Also born on this date are:
Peter Fonda, actor; Naruhito, crown prince of Japan; George Frideric Handel, composer.

PISCES

[Feb. 19-March 20]

You may have a hard time making up your mind today, as the choices you are presented are attractive from all sides.

ARIES

[March 21-APRIL 19]

You're in the mood for a little mischievous fun today, but take care you don't take someone by surprise with unbridled aggression.

TAURUS

[APRIL 20-MAY 20]

You cannot afford to be held responsible for something that you didn't do; make sure the authorities know the truth!

GEMINI

[MAY 21-JUNE 20]

What comes your way can be used in a productive fashion eventually, but first you'll be hard-pressed to come up with a productive plan.

CANCER

[JUNE 21-JULY 22]

Those around you are not likely to believe that you can do what you say – until you do it. Then, you'll have everyone's eager support.

LEO

[JULY 23-AUG. 22]

You may be invited to take part in something that you don't entirely trust to be good for you – now or in the long run. Steer clear!

VIRGO

[AUG. 23-SEPT. 22]

A rivalry may develop today between you and someone who was only recently one of your most supportive teammates.

LIBRA

[SEPT. 23-OCT. 22]

Efficiency is the key today, and if your efficiency suffers, your productivity will follow suit. You can't afford a slump right now!

SCORPIO

[OCT. 23-NOV. 21]

A message from out of the past has you wondering how you could have gone astray – but have you? It's only a matter of perspective.

SAGITTARIUS

[NOV. 22-DEC. 21]

The questions you are asked today may compel you to ask a few yourself – and the answers you seek may not be entirely pleasant to you.

CAPRICORN

[DEC. 22-JAN 19]

Accepting what comes your way today is the key to remaining calm and collected. Fighting the inevitable is the path to discontent.

AQUARIUS

[JAN. 20-FEB. 18]

Someone may claim to know a great deal about you today, but he is only likely to reveal more about himself than about you.

WEATHER

Mainly clear skies over most of the Sultanate with chances of morning low clouds along Oman sea coasts and chances of dust rising winds over deserts and open areas.

EXPECTED WIND: Over most of the Sultanate wind it will be northwesterly light to moderate occasionally fresh.



OMAN

KHASAB
Max 30
Min 20

SEEB
Max 28
Min 17

SOHAR
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Min 19

IBRI
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Min 17

NIZWA
Max 31
Min 15

SUR
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Min 20

HAIMA
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SALALAH
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Min 18



WORLD

New York
Max 7
Min 2

London
Max 3
Min -3

Moscow
Max -8
Min -14

Kuala Lumpur
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Min 11

Frankfurt
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Hong Kong
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Istanbul
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Johannesburg
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Paris
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London
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Frankfurt
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EXTRA

UNUSUAL AFTERLIVES

The gadgets that **refuse to die**

Invented by JVC, the VHS format became predominant in the 1980s and while DVDs, Blu-rays and streaming are far more popular today, JVC ceased production of stand-alone VCRs only in 2008. By then, it had sold more than 50 million of them.

Panasonic stopped selling VCRs in Japan in 2011, though production continues at factories in China and Slovakia and Panasonic makes VHS/Blu-ray players.

VHS remains popular among serious film fans. "In the 1980s, there was a wave of horror, action and B-movies released on VHS which have never made the leap to DVD," says Sam Ashurst, Total Film's deputy online editor and a self-confessed VHS nerd. "Sometimes the films were made so quickly and cheaply to fill the shelves at VHS stores that the negatives were not kept. In other cases the films were so bad no one would ever bother to re-release them but they have a kitsch appeal to completists."

Hollywood has also recently experimented with releasing limited-edition brand-new VHS tapes as promotional tools including Miami Connection and the horror anthology V/H/S. Whether they have real mass appeal is uncertain, however. A Facebook page called "I still use VHS tapes" has fewer than 200 Likes. Its administrator, Mike MacIntosh, says: "I find it's the nostalgia that always brings me back. For some reason it just feels better to have a black plastic brick play a movie for me instead of a disc."

CASSETTES



Time was when no self-respected music lover would be seen without their portable cassette player. Although the Walkman brand was Sony's, it became so ubiquitous with these audio devices following its 1979 release that all such tech was casually given this moniker. Today, MP3s rule the roost, but it was not until 2010 that Sony announced it was ceasing production.

Cassette players continue to be made, though, and there are lots of tape evangelists around. "Interest in cassettes has grown in recent years," says Stephen Mejias, writer for *stereophile.com*. "Cassettes are still being made, mostly by very small independent labels,

although a few of the larger indies, such as Domino, Sub Pop and 4AD, have recently joined the fold. Tapes are often extremely limited – editions in as few as 50 or 100 copies are not uncommon – and they're generally lovingly packaged." Beyond music, cassettes have been used for all sorts of, often kitschy, things from collage, sculptures and purses to USB thumb drives.

FLOPPY DISKS



In today's era of cloud computing, high-capacity blank CDs and DVDs and USB thumb drives, the floppy disk has inevitably gone out of fashion. They became commercially available in 1971, with most people remembering the cardboard 5.25in and blue 3.5in varieties. But while Apple dropped the disk drive from the iMac in 1998 and the likes of Hewlett-Packard stopped supplying floppy drives on business desktops in 2009, they are still in use today.

"System admins and engineers might need them when fixing older computers and retro fans would need them for games on older home computers," says Micro Mart editor Anthony Enticknap.

The idea of floppies also lives on with most people seeing them as save icons on productive software such as word processors.

MINI DISC



Launched in 1992, around 22 million units have been sold since but it will be scrapped next month. Sony says MiniDisc cartridges will continue to be sold. Some radio reporters still use them for news gathering.

FAX



With the first commercial telefax service launching in 1865 before even phones were invented, internet communication has largely taken over. Except in Japan, where millions still prefer to send documents this way (1.7 million machines were sold last year).

PLAYSTATION 2



The fourth PlayStation was announced yesterday, but the second console, which was launched in 2000, was not discontinued until January this year. In that time it became the world's most successful games console, having sold 150 million units. Games are still being made for it, including the recent Fifa 13.

SUPER 8 FILM



In 1965, Kodak introduced Super 8 film. Originally it was able to record only images but the capacity for sound was added in 1973. Kodak continues to sell Super 8 film today and there are film festivals which celebrate the format.

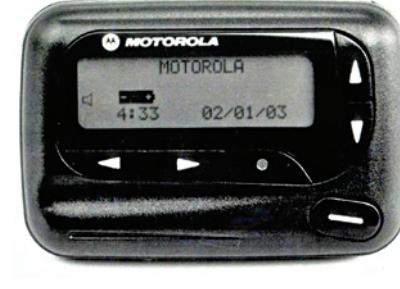
GAME BOY



When Nintendo's *Game Boy* was released in 1989, it was an instant success. It went on to sell nearly 120 million units until it was discontinued as late as 2003. As well as games, the machine was famous for its music output – the Tetris theme has been sampled and used in a variety of tunes by bands such as *Doctor Spin*. Although you will have to go to eBay to pick up a *Game Boy* today, musicians still love it. Matthew C Applegate, aka Pixelh8, has created software called Music Tech for the *Game Boy*, which allows him to use the handheld as a real-time synthesiser. "These wonderful devices

were a huge part of our lives and we wanted them to shine again," he says. "*The Game Boy* was small, brilliantly designed and it produces amazing sounds. It was simply us adapting our toys into a means of expression." The *Game Boy* has eight inputs – up, down, left, right, select, start, A and B. Applegate mapped these to musical keys and plays what are called chiptunes "to shake nightclubs to their foundations".

PAGERS



In the late 1990s, pagers were common among those who did not want an expensive mobile-phone contract. Pay-as-you-go mobiles sent pagers on their way but they are still being made and used, primarily in hospitals – for now, anyway.

Research has shown that someone frequently paged can spend 20 per cent of their time looking for and waiting on phones. Peterborough City Hospital has ditched pagers – which were introduced into hospitals in the 1950s – and has been using a two-way, hands-free device which can be slung around the neck or worn as a badge.

Mary Day, matron for surgery and musculoskeletal, said: "One of the many advantages of using hands-free communications is the fact it increases direct patient time. I can still be caring for a patient and require some assistance from a therapist or another nurse. It reduces time spent finding that assistance or having to leave the patient to use the phone or answer my pager."

TYPEWRITER



Invented in the 1860s, typewriters became incredibly popular very quickly but computers caused them to go out of favour. Brother made the last UK typewriter in November 2012. They are still often used in Latin America and Africa, though, because they don't need power.

POLAROID CAMERAS



Polaroid announced it was scrapping its instant cameras and instant films in 2008, around 60 years after they came into being. In 2010, it came back with the Polaroid 300, however, and it still sells instant cameras, albeit digital ones, today.

COMMODORE 64



Some home computers from the 1980s, such as the Jupiter Ace, barely lasted a couple of years but the Commodore 64, which was launched in 1982, was not discontinued until as late as 1994.

Even then, it refused to die. In 2004, the C64 chip was inserted into a retro-style joystick and bundled with some classic games (selling 70,000 on the first day of sale). Today, enthusiasts continue to make games for the C64 and older titles can be played via the Virtual Console on the Nintendo Wii.

It has proved to be rather inspiring for musicians too. A decade ago, six computer-science students at the University of Copenhagen decided to form a band called *PRESS PLAY ON TAPE*. They play versions of C64 game music using real instruments, adding drums, bass and distorted guitars to the synthesiser and techno sounds of those classic computer tunes.

"The sound of the Commodore 64 sound chip is quite special," says guitarist Jesper Holm Olsen. "It is thin but powerful and raw all at once. It is also slightly hissy and distorted in a way that our parents hated but we learnt to love. The sound is still so distinct that fans of Commodore 64 music are able to recognise its sound chip anywhere it's being used, even if it is just for a small effect in a piece of modern pop." —David Crook/The Independent